



TI Motor Driver – Safer, Greener, Smarter

德儀馬達驅動器 – 更安全，更環保，更智能

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Motor Application Team / 馬達應用團隊

Texas Instruments / 德州儀器

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TI Spins Motors



Smarter. Safer. Greener.

What's required to spin a motor nowadays?

現在對馬達驅動有哪些新要求？

Safer
更安全

Stable operation and low failure rate
運行穩定，故障率低

Greener
更環保

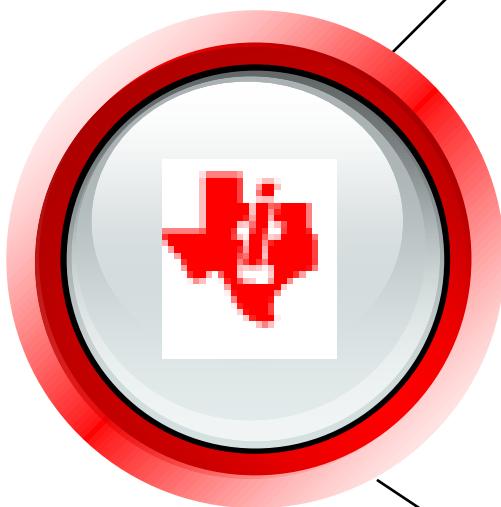
Improved efficiency and low power consumption
高效率，低功耗

Smarter
更智能

Advanced algorithm, easy to use
算法先進，易於使用

What's good about TI's motor drivers?

TI的馬達驅動產品有哪些優勢？



Fully experienced and highly reliable

豐富經驗，高度可靠

Safer
更安全

Advanced technology and low power dissipation

先進工藝與低功耗

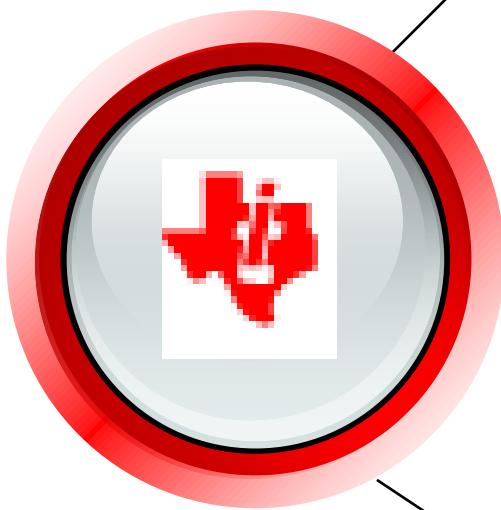
Greener
更環保

Advanced algorithm and fully supported

先進算法，支持完善

Smarter
更智能

What's good about TI's motor drivers? TI的馬達驅動產品有哪些優勢？



Fully experienced and highly reliable
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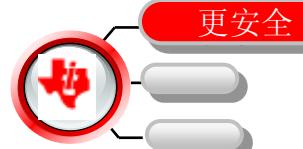
Advanced algorithm and fully supported
先進算法，支持完善

Safer
更安全

Greener
更環保

Smarter
更智能

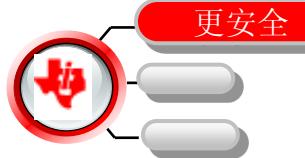
Fully experienced/豐富經驗



Genesis of TI motor driver offerings/德儀馬達驅動器產品簡介

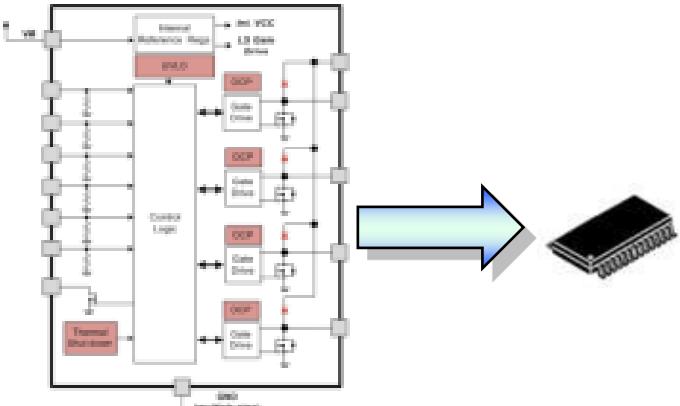
- TI in motor driver market for **>15 years**/持續銷售超過15年
- **>1Bu** motor driver shipped/累計產品銷售超過10億顆
- Widely used (in the form of custom engagements) in **HDD, ODD, Inkjet printers, Digital still cameras, & Automotives**/以客戶定制的形式廣泛應用於**硬碟、光驅、噴墨打印機、數位相機、汽車工業**等行業中
- TI entered **mass market** in 2010 with the formation of **Motor Drive Business Unit (MDBU)**/德儀在2010年成立了**馬達驅動事業部(MDBU)**，開始進軍**大眾市場**

Highly reliable/高度可靠



Fully integrated solutions
高度整合的
解决方案

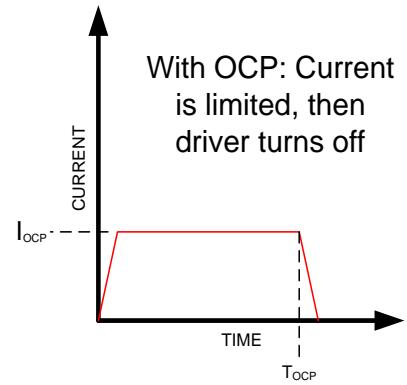
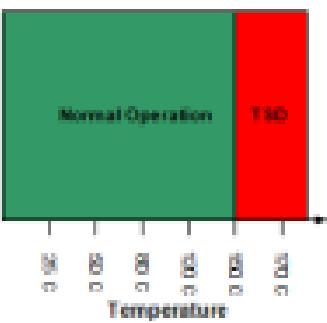
- Reduced PCB space/BOM
减小PCB尺寸，缩减BOM
- Improved reliability
可靠性提升
- No discrete design required
无需分立方案设计



Robust & fully protected

萬全保護

- Over current / short protection
过流 / 短路保护
- Thermal protection
过热保护
- Under voltage lock-out
欠压闭锁
- Shoot-through protection
击穿保护



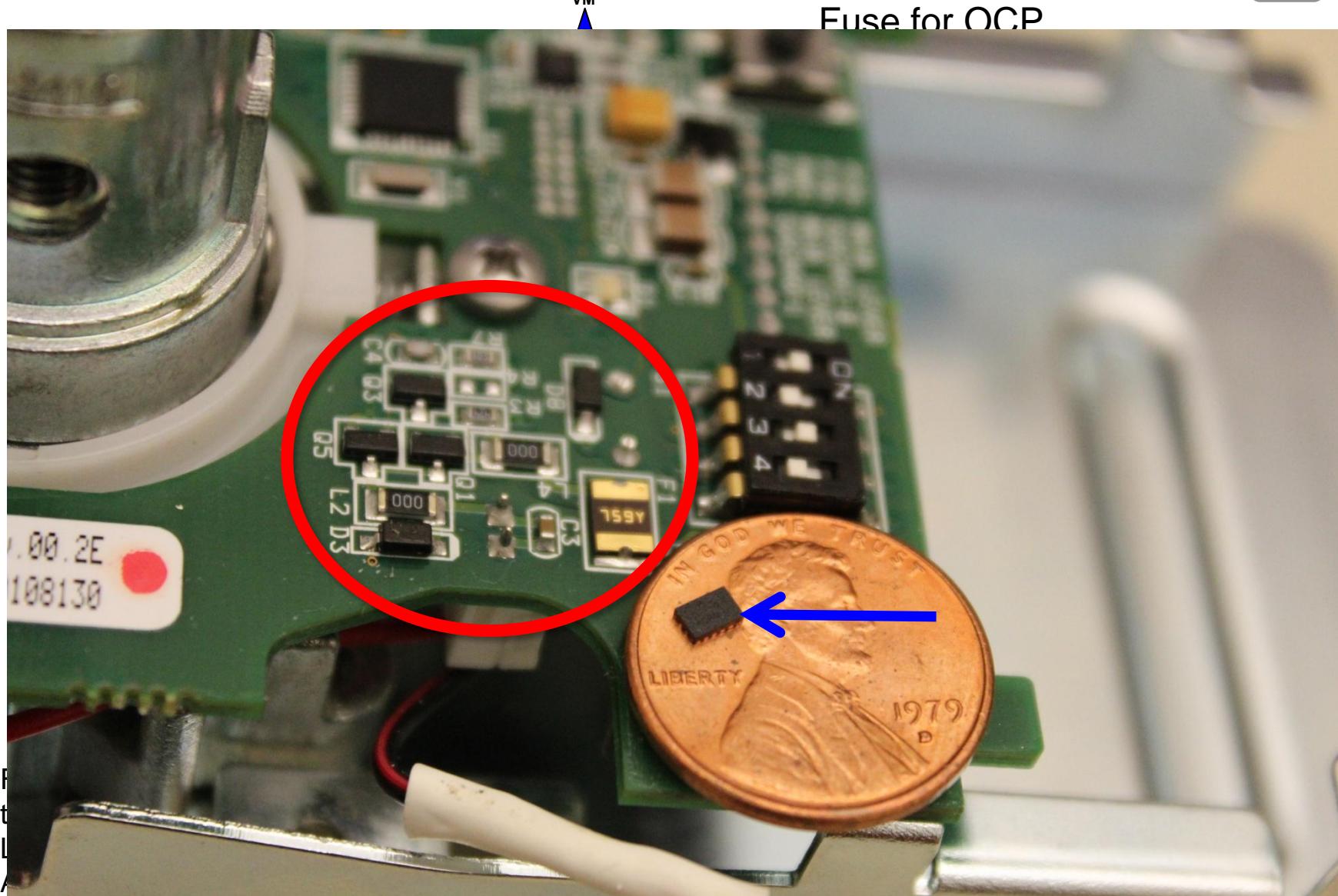
But I've got discrete solution already?

可是我已經有離散解決方案了呀？

更安全

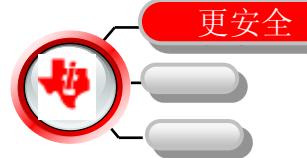


Fuse for OCP



DRV8837:1.8A Low Voltage Brushed DC Motor Driver

DRV8837: 1.8A低電壓直流有刷馬達驅動器



Features

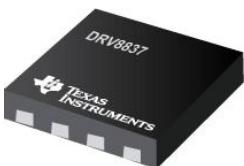
- Single H-Bridge motor driver
 - Dual supplies: $V_m = 1.8 \text{ to } 11V$
 $V_{cc} = 1.8 \text{ to } 7.0V$
 - Output current: 1.8A cont / 1.8A peak
 - RDSON : 280mΩ (LS + HS)
- PWM control interface (IN/IN)
- Brake support
- Sleep mode operation (35nA @ 5V)
- Tiny 2 x 2mm package
- Integrated protection features including over-current, thermal, shoot-through and UVLO protection

特性

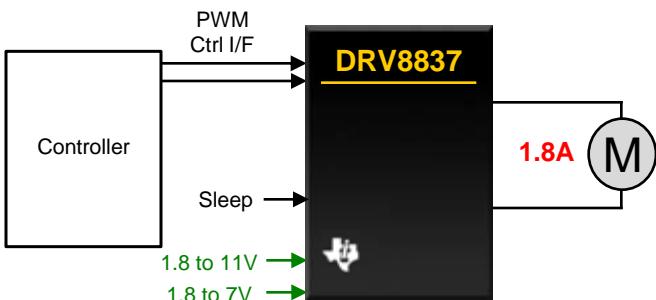
- 單H橋接驅動器
 - 馬達/邏輯雙電源: $V_m = 1.8\sim11V$
 $V_{cc} = 1.8\sim7.0V$
 - 輸出電流: 1.8A cont / 1.8A peak
 - RDSON: 280mΩ (LS + HS)
- PWM型控制接口 (IN/IN)
- 支馬達制動
- 支持休眠模式 (35nA @ 5V)
- 2 x 2mm封裝
- 整合過流保護、過壓保護、直通保護、欠壓鎖定等等保護機制

Applications/應用範圍

- Battery-powered consumer products/電池供電類消費電子
- Low voltage solenoids& relays/低壓螺線管&繼電器
- Portable medical devices/可攜式醫療設備
- Toys/玩具
- E-locks/電子鎖

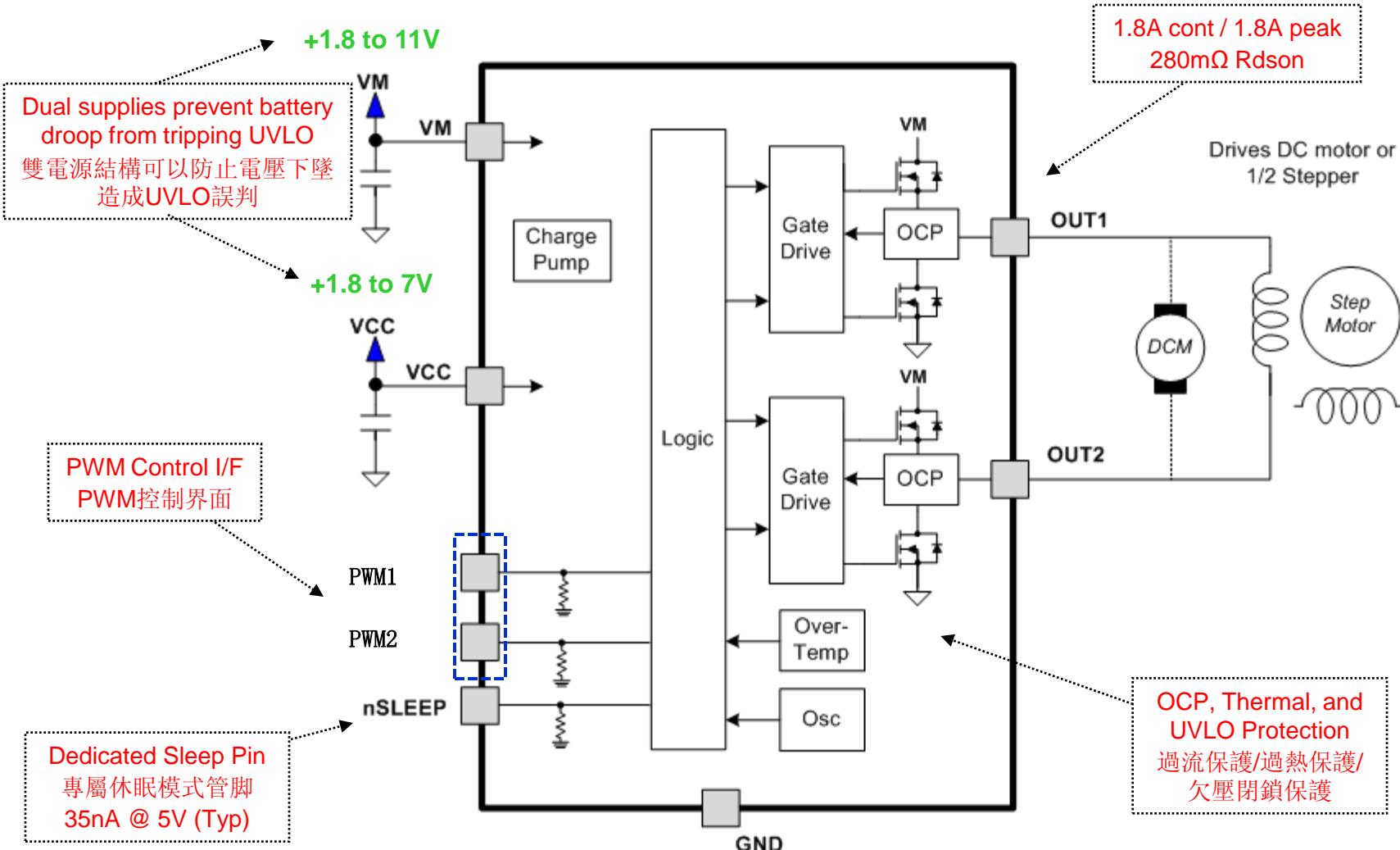
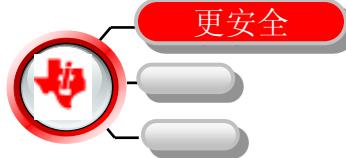


2.0 x 2mm, 8-pin
WSON package
2.0 x 2mm, 8管腳
WSON封裝



DRV8837 Functional Block Diagram

DRV8837 原理圖





DRV8837

1.8A Low Voltage Brushed DC Motor Driver/1.8A低電壓直流有刷馬達驅動器

Worlds smallest 1.8A Motor Driver (2 x 2 mm)

世界上最小的1.8A馬達驅動器 (2×2mm)

Ultra low RDS_{ON} (140mR per FET)

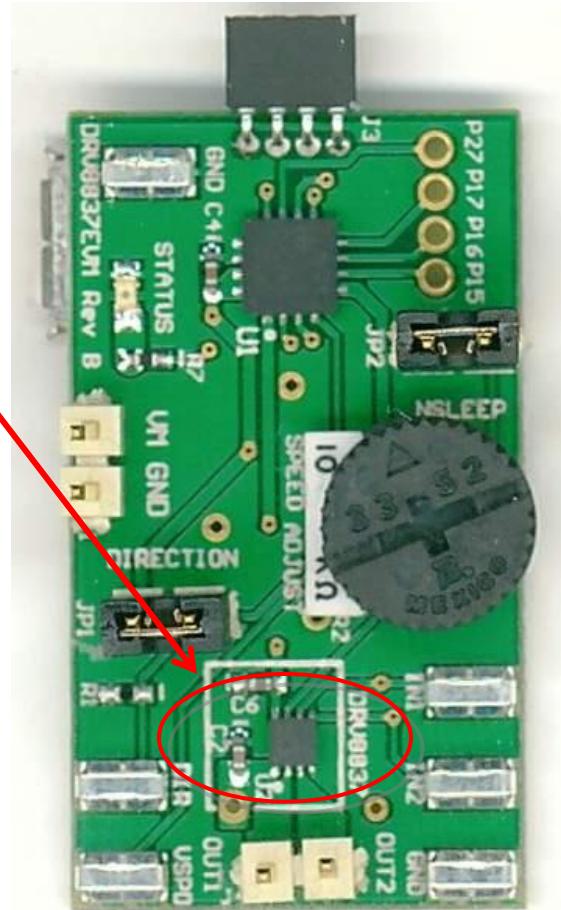
超低的RDS_{ON} (140mR per FET)

Ultra low sleep current (35nA)

超低的休眠電流 (35nA)

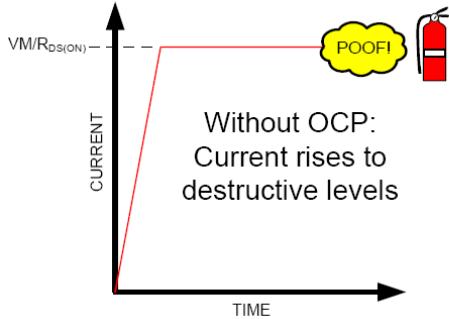
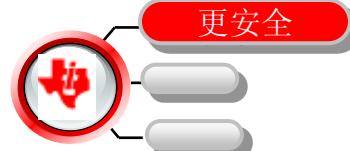
Fully Protected

全面保護

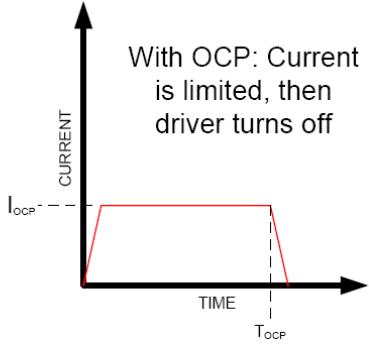


Over Current Protection

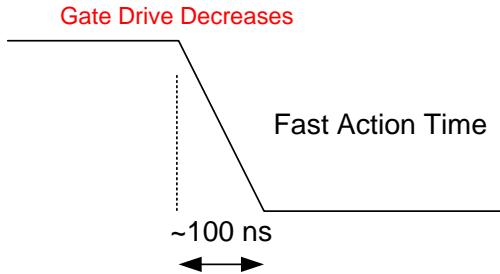
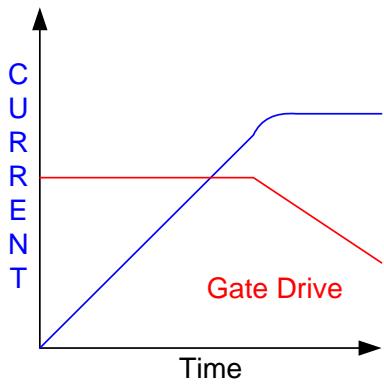
過電流保護



Without OCP:
Current rises to
destructive levels



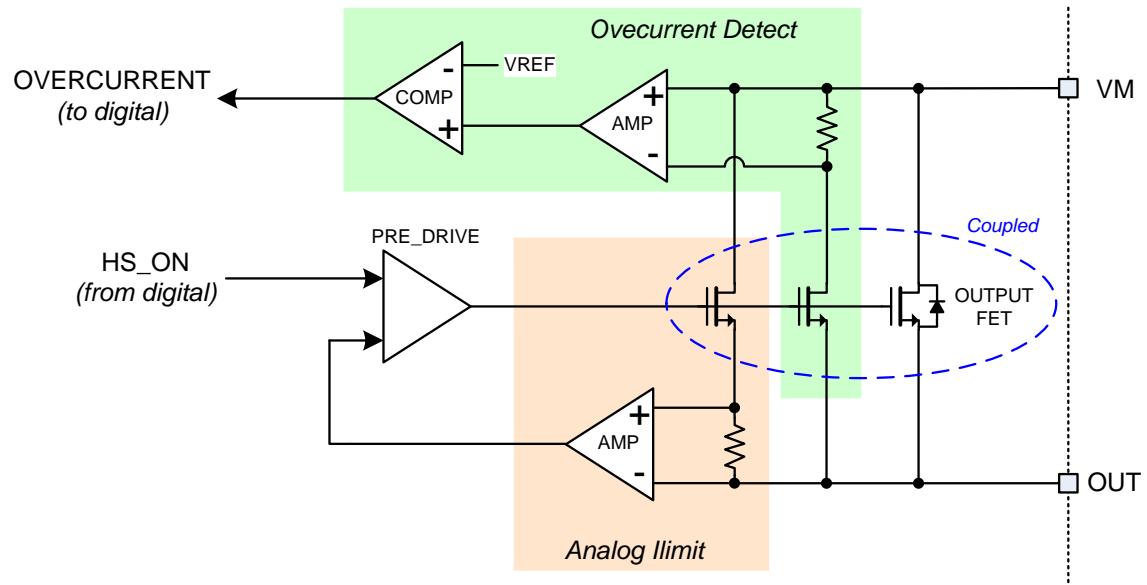
With OCP: Current
is limited, then
driver turns off



- Need to protect from damage caused by motor fault condition, e.g. short to GND, supply or across motor winding.
與地、電源或線圈之間的短路等情況都需要過流保護。
- On Top of current regulation circuit, TI devices contain an extra protection called I_{LIMIT} .
不同於電流調節電路，TI的產品一般都包括另外一個保護電路 “ I_{LIMIT} ” 。
- By decreasing FET gate drive, the FET DS resistance increases and current is limited.
通過減小功率管的門極電壓，其源漏極電阻會增加，限制通過的電流。
- Each FET is protected individually and need to react fast enough without false-triggering.
每個功率管都需要單獨的保護機制，同時需要能迅速對過流情況進行反應，又不能有誤判。

OCP realization (DRV88xx)

過流保護的實現 (DRV88xx)



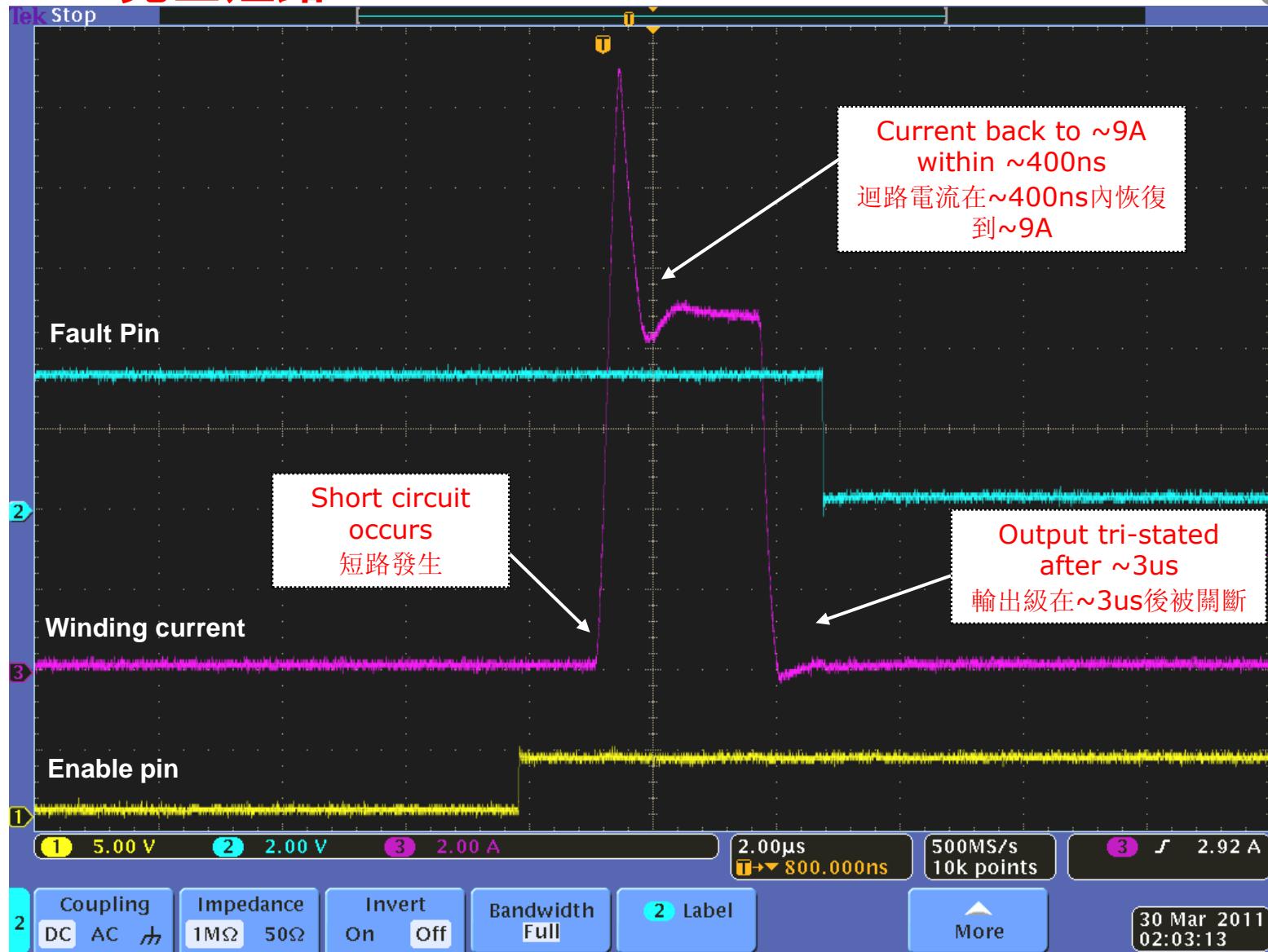
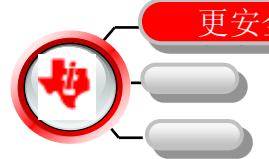
Key points/關鍵點: Analog OCP implementation (high side shown)

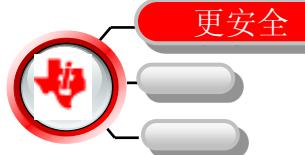
Analog OCP consists of two portions/類比OCP包括兩部分:

- An analog current limit removes gate drive
限流迴路移除門極驅動
- An over-current detection circuit monitors current and provides OC signal to digital core
過流檢測迴路檢測電流並為數位控制核心提供過流訊號

Dead short on DRV88xx

DRV88xx完全短路

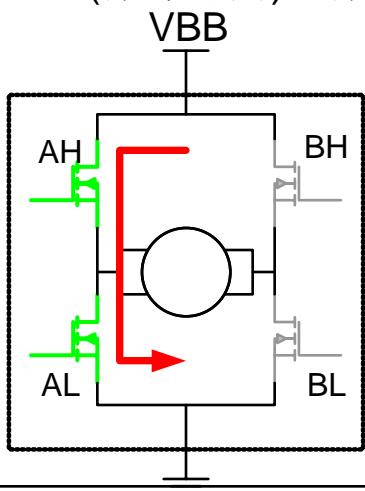




UVLO/Shoot-through Protection

欠壓閉鎖/擊穿保護

- UVLO protection/欠壓閉鎖
 - Supply voltage level is constantly monitored and the device is tri-stated when the voltage level is too low to ensure proper control over the H-Bridge
晶片自行持續監測供電電壓值，當電壓過低時輸出端被設置成高阻抗狀態，確保H橋接在正常運作狀態。
- Shoot-through Protection/擊穿保護
 - High side and low side on the same half bridge are never allowed to turn on at the same time. A small amount of delay (dead time) is inserted between high-side turning-off and low-side turning-on. The longer the dead time, the safer the operation but the worse the linearity and efficiency.
同一個半橋的上低側決不允許同時打開！為了避免此現象的發生，高側關斷和低側導通之間人為的增加一段延時（停滯時間）。停滯時間越長H橋接的運作越安全，但同時線性和效率也越差。



Shoot-through!!

Thermal Shutdown

熱關斷

- Excessive power dissipation, insufficient heat-sinking or a too high ambient temperature can lead to hazardous temp level.

過度發熱、熱沉不足、環境溫度過高等都可能對晶片造成損害。

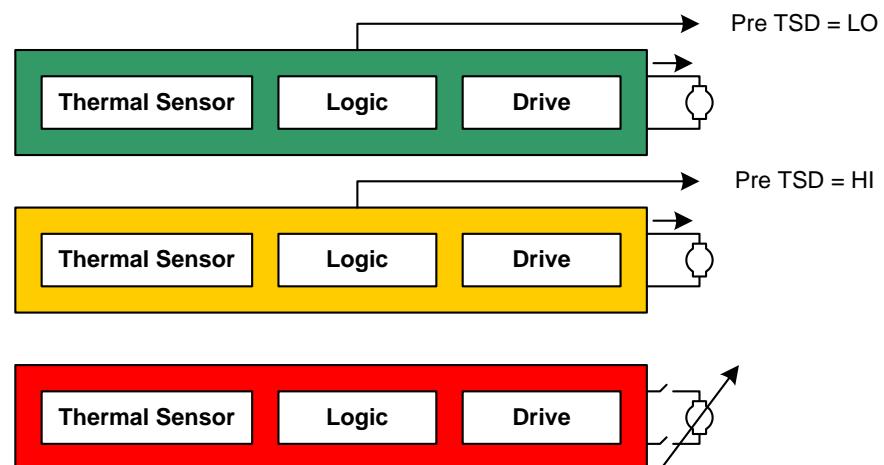
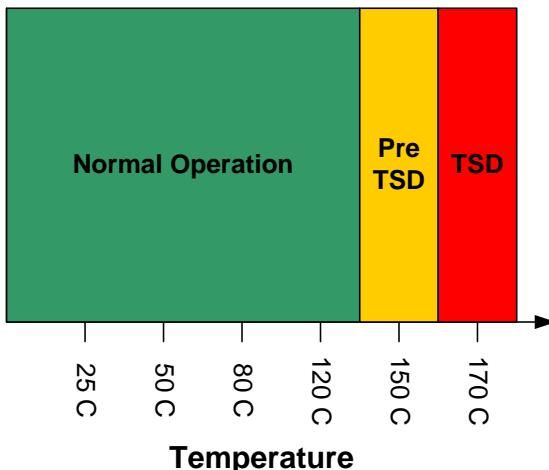
- Multiple thermal sensors are placed across the die, continuously monitoring temperature. When temperature reaches over-temp threshold, the H-bridge is tri-stated and indexer is reset, and a Thermal ShutDown (TSD) event occurs.

晶片內部放置了多個熱感應器來持續監控溫度。

當芯片溫度上升到過熱的閾值時，H橋接將被設置成高阻，微步進細分也被重置—熱關斷。

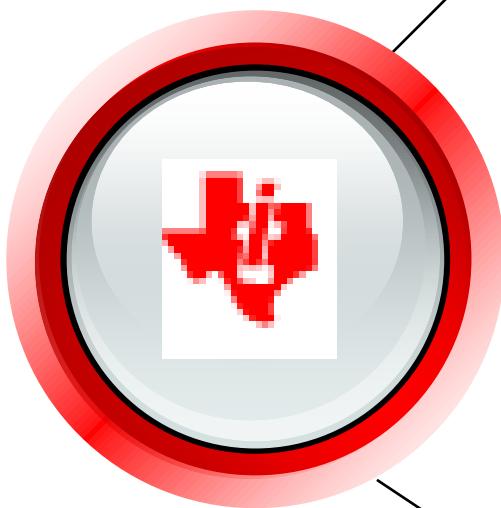
- Some devices offer a warning signal called Pre-TSD. A Pre-TSD event occurs at the TSD-XC temperature, where XC is a temperature offset such as 20C or 30C.

有些產品在熱關斷之前可以先進行預判，預判溫度一般比熱關斷閾值低20~30C°。



What's good about TI's motor drivers?

TI的馬達驅動產品有哪些優勢？



Fully experienced and highly reliable
豐富經驗，高度可靠

Advanced technology and low power
dissipation
先進工藝與低功耗

Advanced algorithm and fully supported
先進算法，支持完善

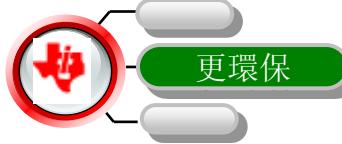
Safer
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Advanced technology & low power dissipation

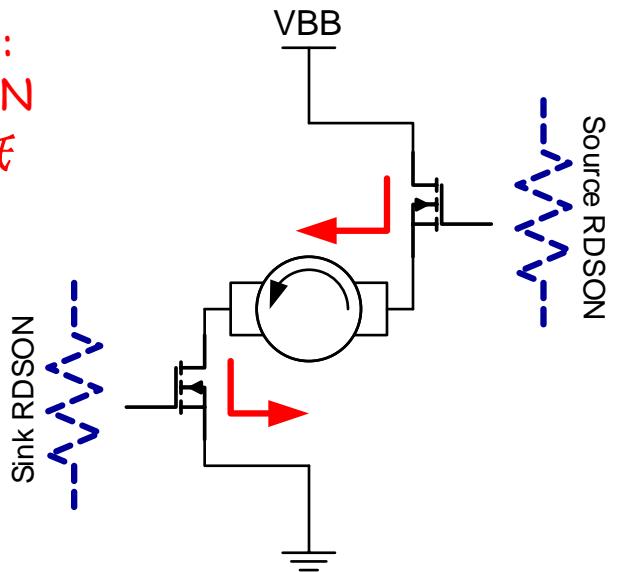
先進工藝 & 低功耗



Advanced tech:
ultra-low RDSON

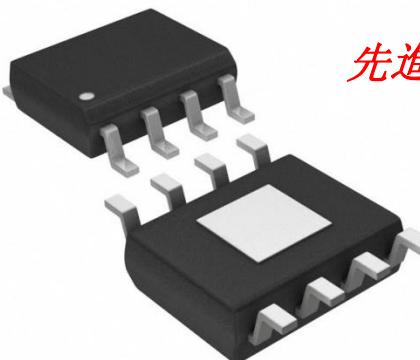
先進工藝之超低
RDSON

- High efficiency
高效率
- Good thermal performance
優秀的散熱性能



Advanced tech:
thermal-efficient package

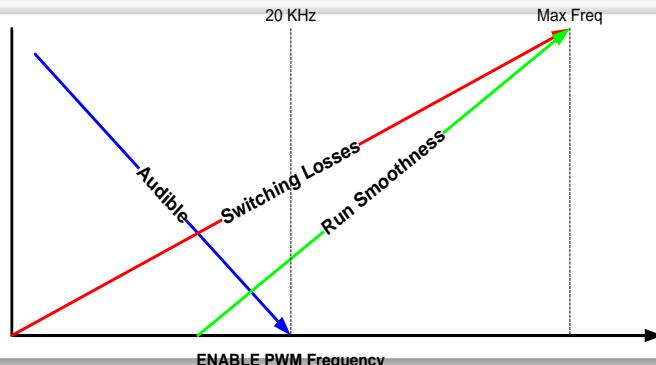
先進工藝之有效的散
熱封裝



PowerPAD™:
Exposed pad to remove heat

PowerPAD™:
通過裸焊盤散熱

Low power:
• RDSON
• Sleep mode
• Efficient PWM switching & dead time



低功耗:
• RDSON
• 休眠模式
• 超高效的PWM和死
區時間



DRV8837

1.8A Low Voltage Brushed DC Motor Driver/1.8A低電壓直流有刷馬達驅動器

Worlds smallest 1.8A Motor Driver (2 x 2 mm)

世界上最小的1.8A馬達驅動器 (2×2mm)

Ultra low RDSON (140mR per FET)

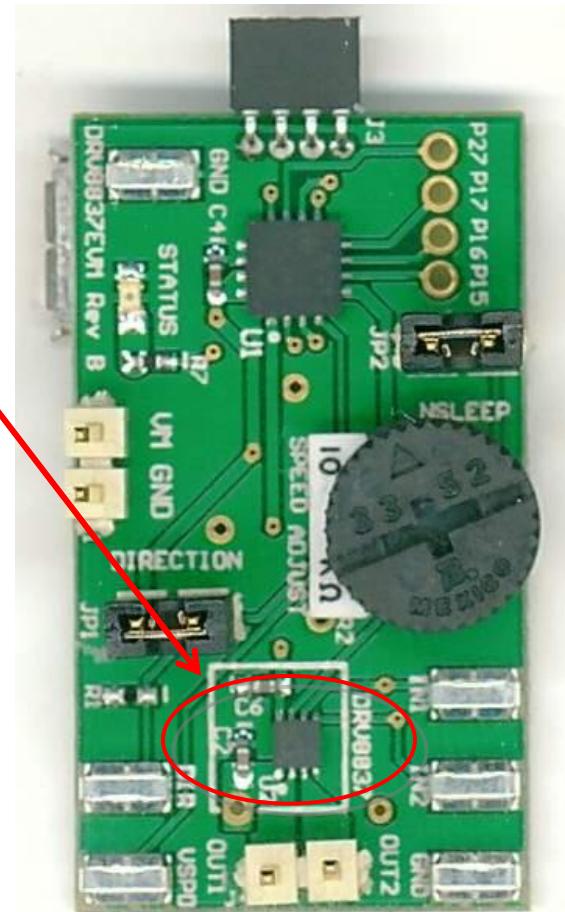
超低的RDSON (140mR per FET)

Ultra low sleep current (35nA)

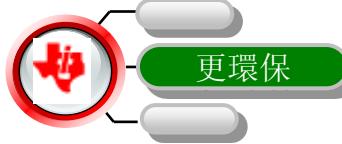
超低的休眠電流 (35nA)

Fully Protected

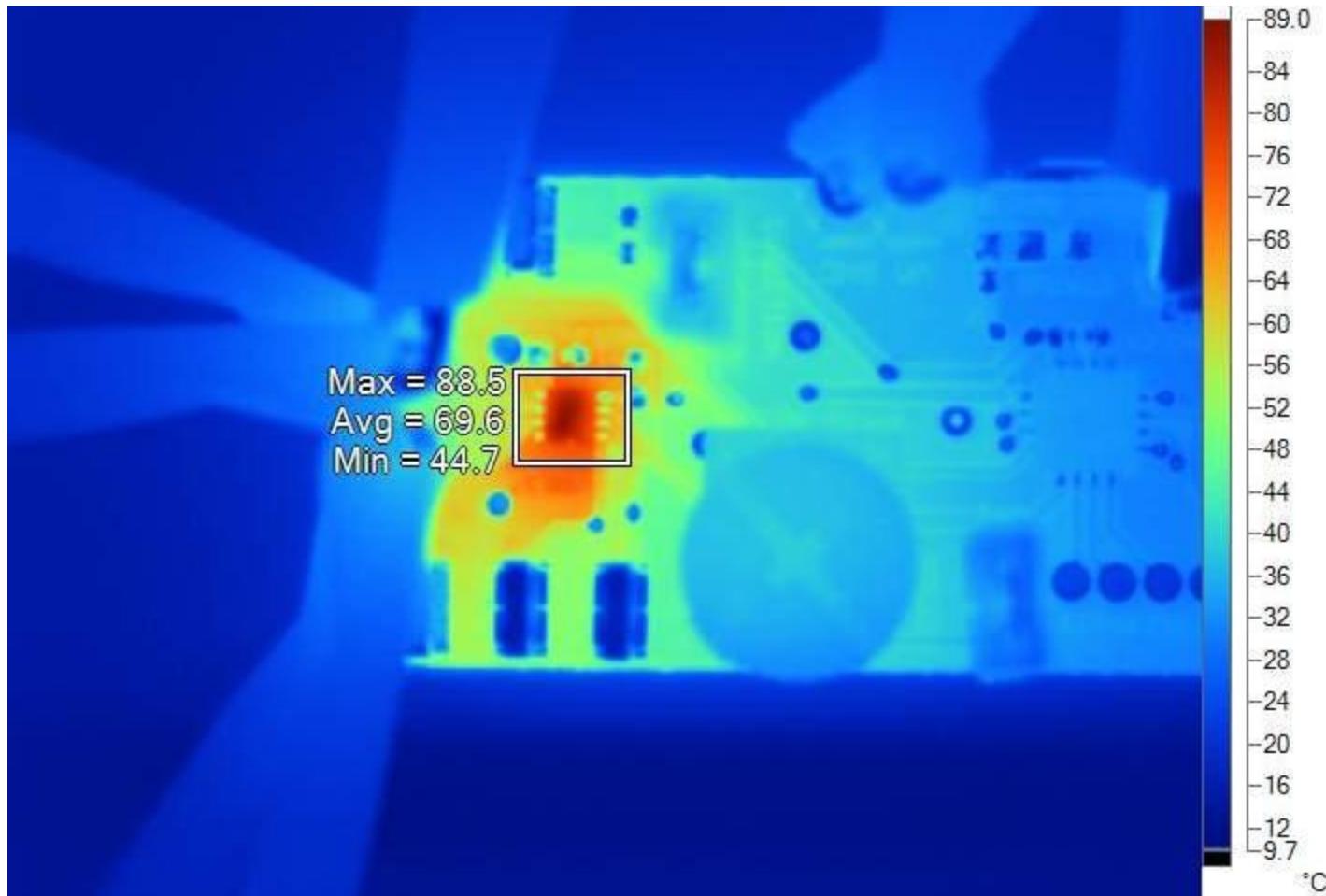
全面保護



DRV8837: Excellent Thermal Performance:



DRV8837: 超好的散熱效能



Max case temp = 88.5°C @ 1.8A

DRV8818 – 2.5A Stepper Motor Driver (with On-Chip 1/8 μ-Stepping Indexer)

DRV8818 – 2.5A 步進馬達驅動器（內建整合 1/8 細分索引）

Features

- Dual H-Bridge stepper motor driver
 - Supply voltage: 8~35V
 - Output current: 1.75A RMS / 2.5A peak per winding
- P2P upgrade to DRV8811 with lower Rdson (0.37Ω HS+LS)
- On-chip indexer supports up to 1/8 micro-stepping
- Programmable mixed (fast + slow) decay mode
- Integrated protection features including over-current, thermal, shoot-through and UVLO protection
- P2P replacement for competitors, and runs up to **30%** cooler.

Applications/應用範圍

- Printer/印表機
- Scanner/掃描機
- Textile Machinery/紡織機械
- Positioning & Tracking/定位 & 追蹤
- Factory Automation/工廠自動化
- Robotics/機器人技術

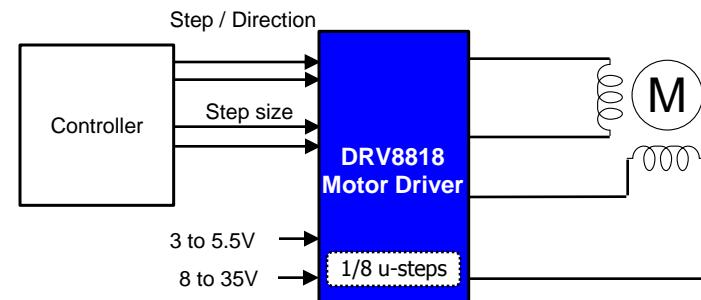


9.7 x 6.4mm, 28-pin
HTSSOP package

9.7 x 6.4mm, 28腳
HTSSOP封裝

特性

- 雙H 橋接步進電動驅動器
 - 供電電壓: 8~35V
 - 輸出電流: 每繞組 1.75A RMS / 2.5A 峰值
- DRV8811的接腳相容升級版, Rdson 更低 (0.37ΩHS+LS)
- 內建索引支援最高1/8細分
- 可程式的混合電流衰變（快速衰變+緩慢衰變）模式
- 包含過電流、過熱、擊穿與欠壓封鎖等整合保護特性
- 可接腳兼容代替其他公司的一些產品，同時運行溫度要低超過30%



1/8 Micro-Stepping
1/8細分微步進驅動

DRV8818 – The Coolest 2.5A µStepping Motor Driver

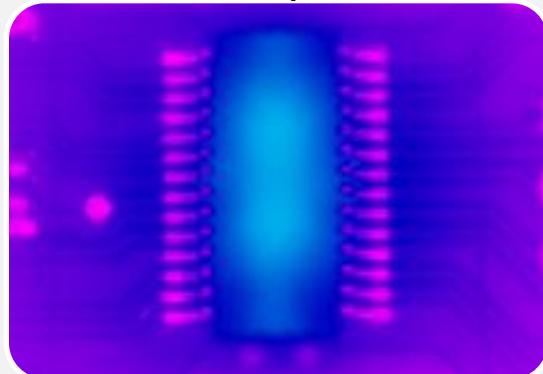
DRV8818 – 溫度最低的細分步進馬達驅動器

Greater than 30% temperature reduction

Pin to pin compatible drops into existing layout!

相比其他互相接腳兼容的產品，DRV8818的溫度要低過30%!

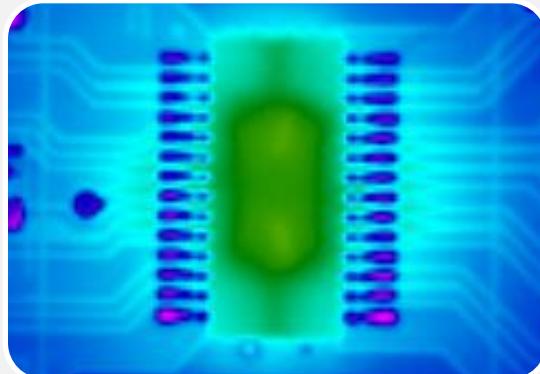
Max Temp 107°C



TI - DRV8818

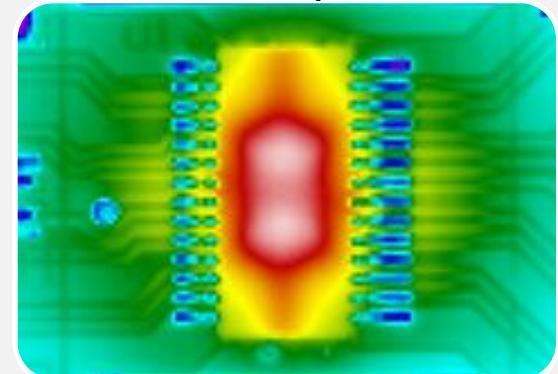
2.5A sine wave peak, 1/8 micro-stepping, 2-layer board

Max Temp 130°C



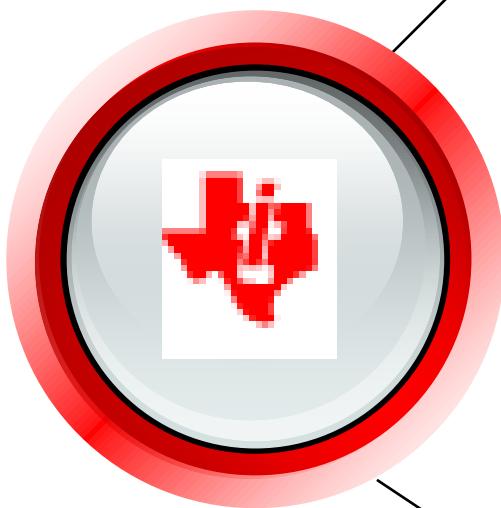
Competitor 1

Max Temp 157°C



Competitor 2

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豐富經驗，高度可靠

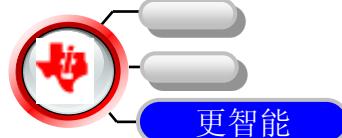
Advanced technology and low power
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先進工藝與低功耗

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先進算法，支持完善

Safer
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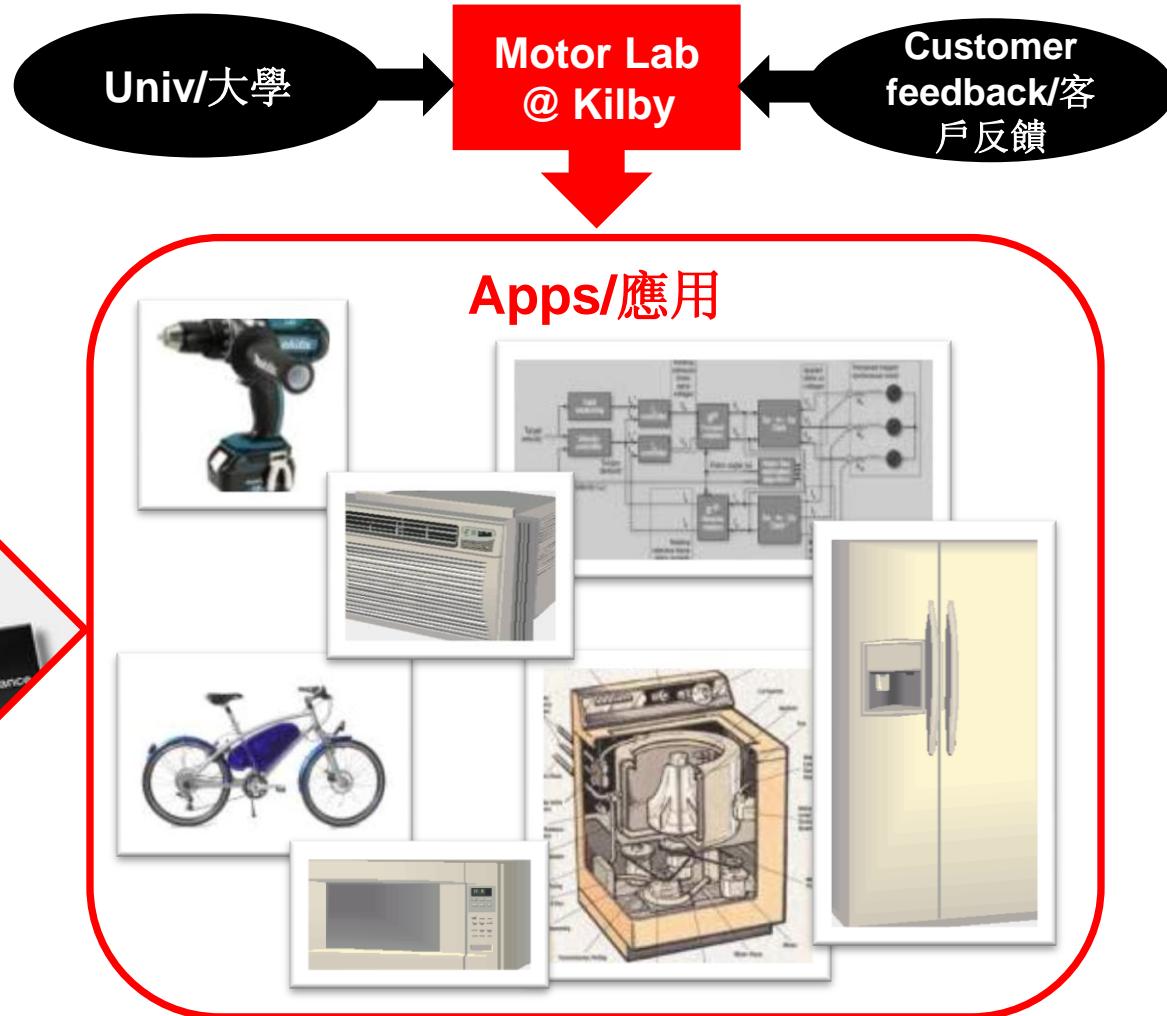
Smarter
更智能



Advanced algorithm: Motor Lab @ Kilby

先進算法: Kilby 馬達實驗室

- ◆ New motor technology/algorithms
新的馬達驅動算法
- ◆ Real world applications
工業界的現實應用
- ◆ Working closely with Universities
與大學緊密合作

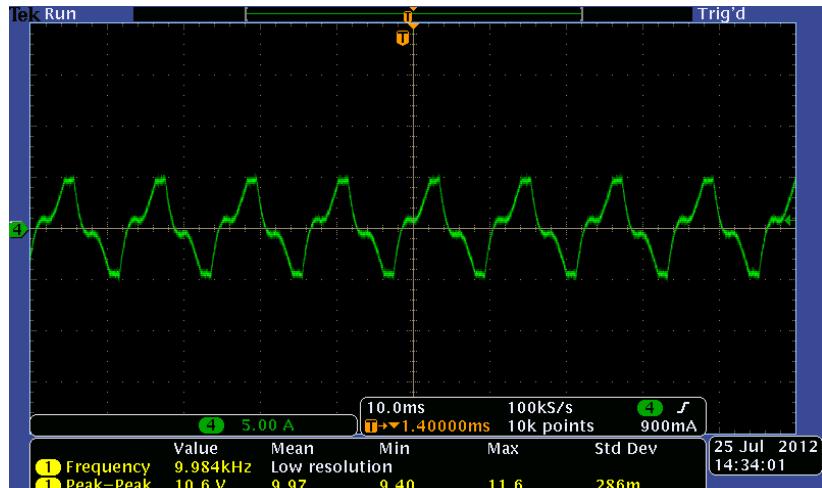


DRV8818 µStepping Current Waveform Example

DRV8818微步進細分電流波形範例

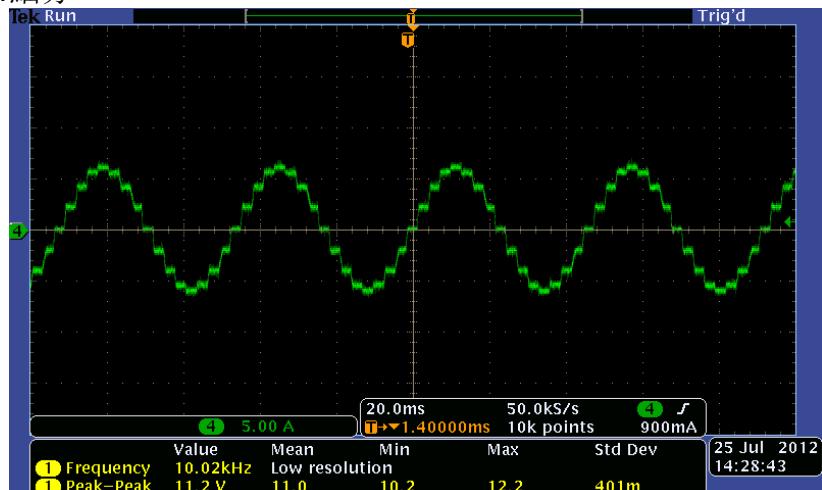
Full stepping

全步步進



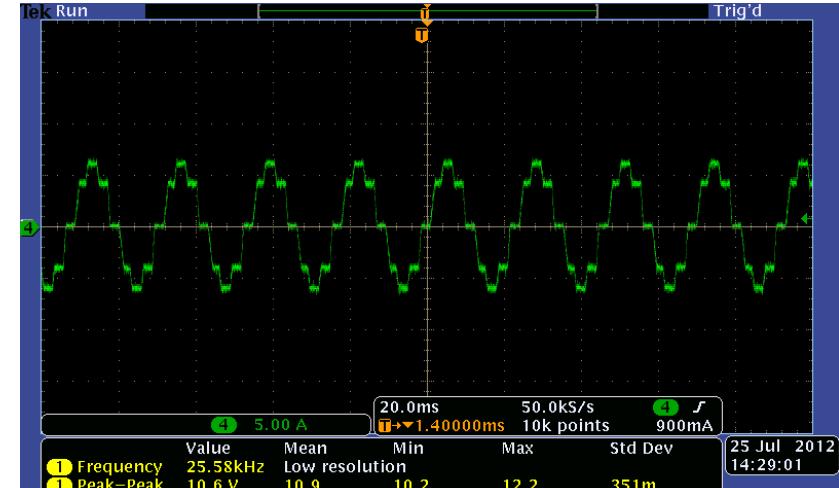
1/4 µ-stepping

1/4細分



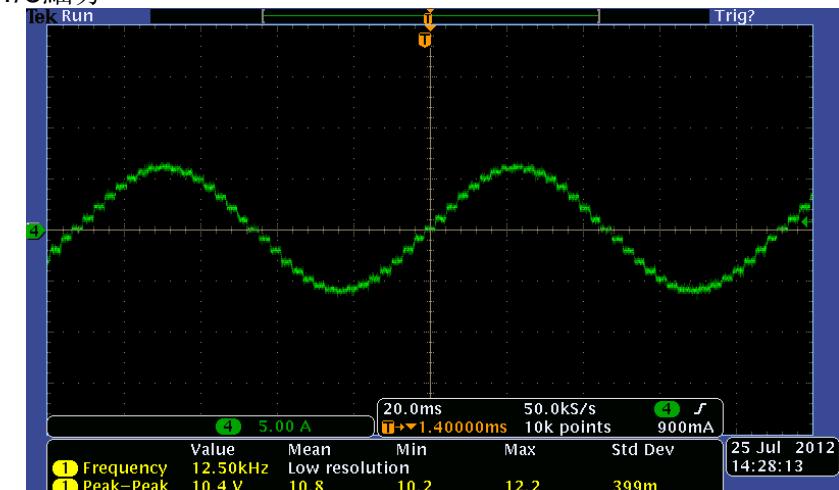
1/2 µ-stepping

1/2細分



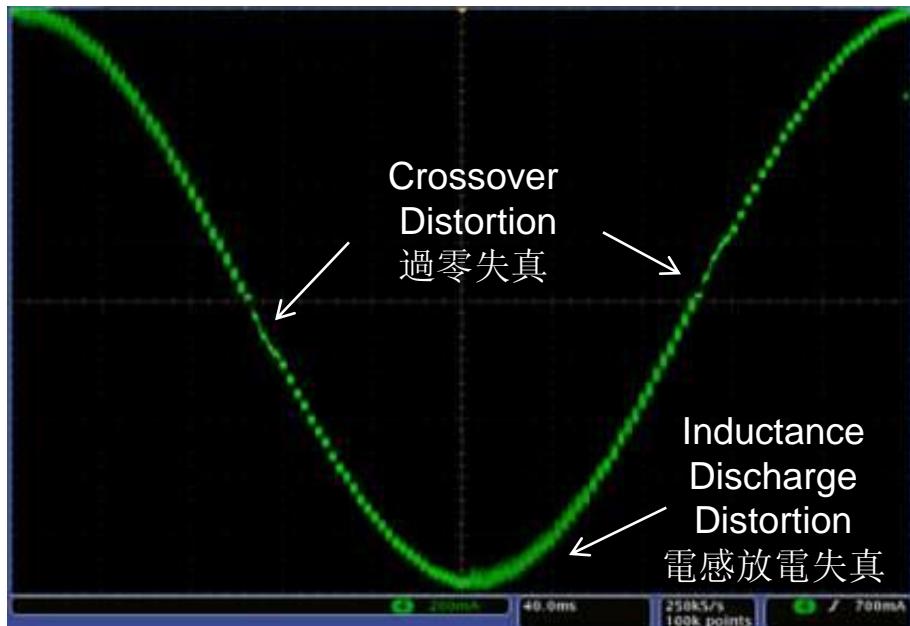
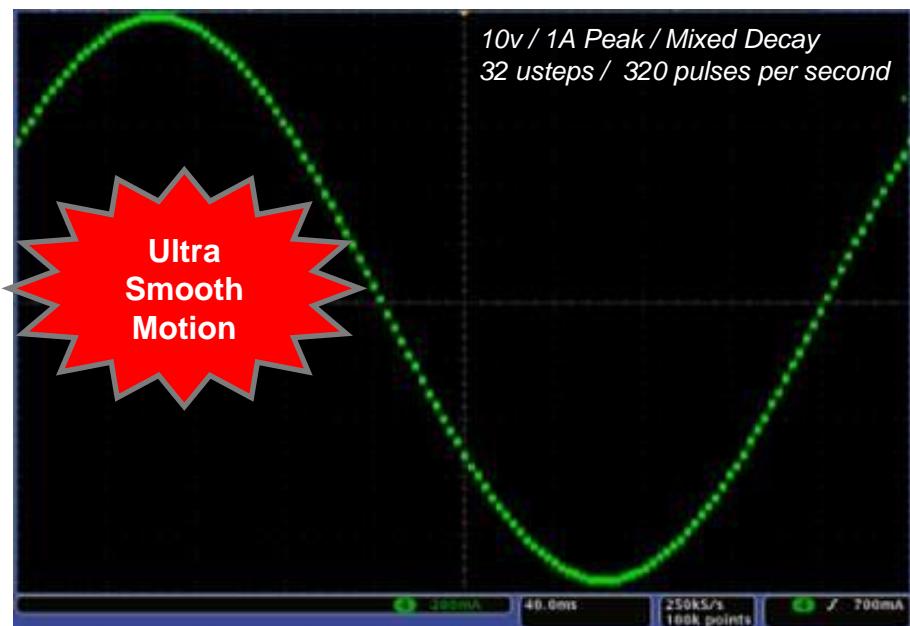
1/8 µ-stepping

1/8細分



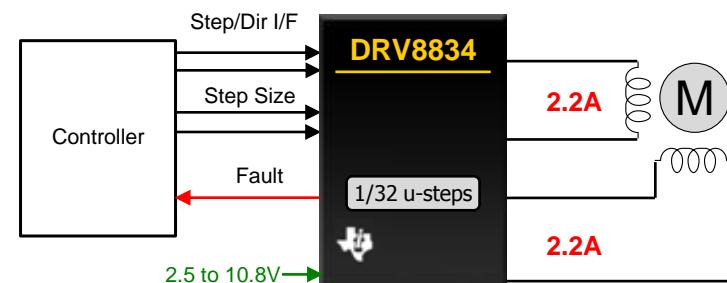
Selective Disclosure

TEXAS
INSTRUMENTS

Competitor: A**DRV8834**

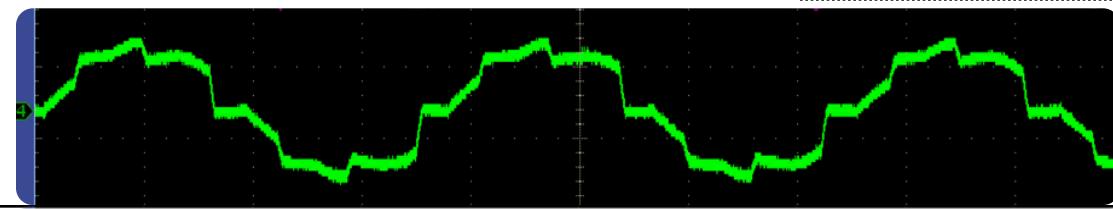
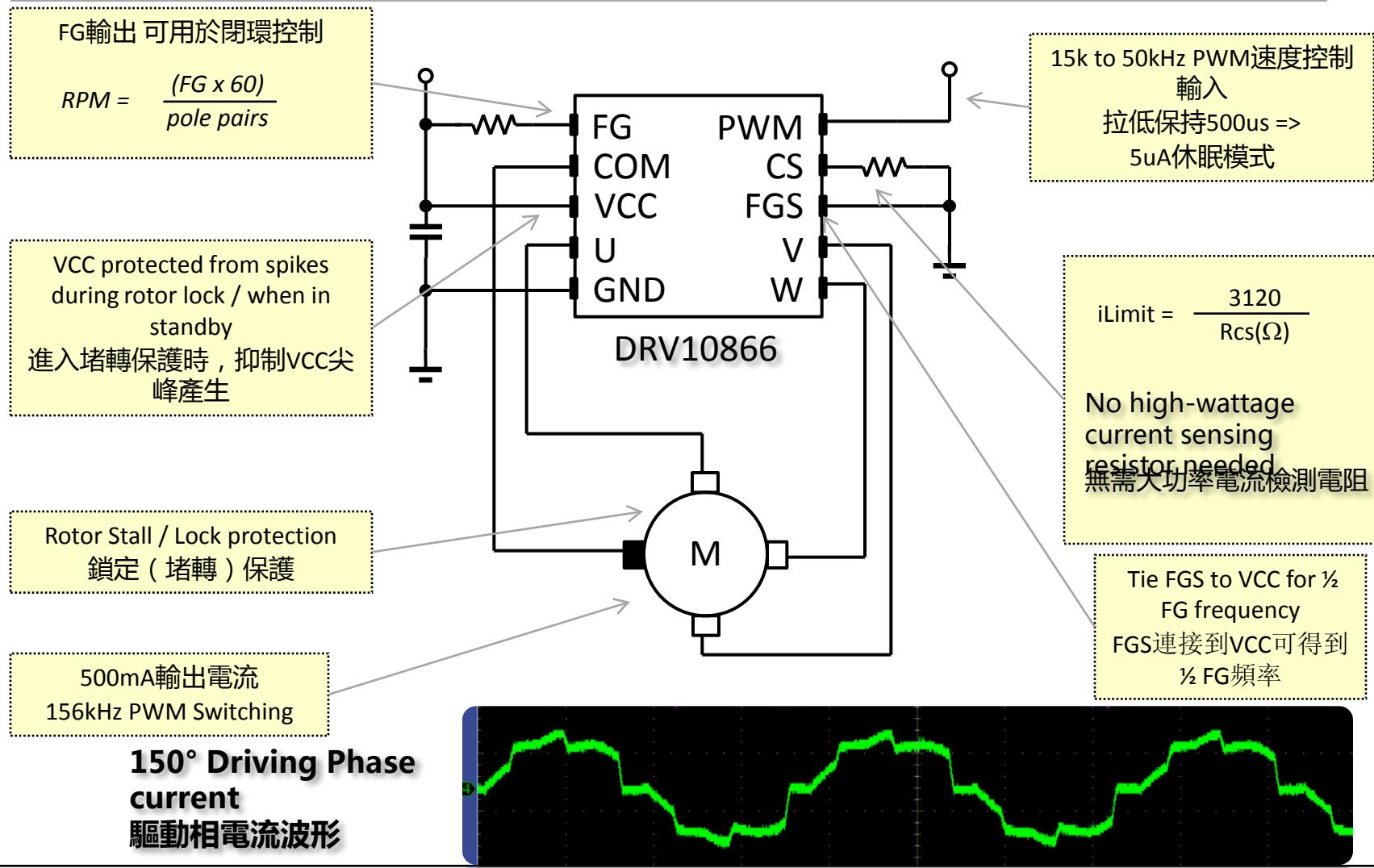
Less Distortion → Less Torque Ripple → Smoother Motion
 更小的失真 → 更小的轉矩漣波 → 更平滑的馬達運轉

- Dynamic TBLANK minimizes crossover distortion
- Variable Mixed Decay Ratio minimizes discharge distortion
- 動態消隱時間最優化過零失真
- 可變混合電流衰減比例最優化放電失真



DRV10866

5V 3-Phase Sensor-less BLDC Fan Driver 5V 三相 無刷 無感測器 集成馬達驅動器



3-Phase BLDC Motor 180° Driving Technology



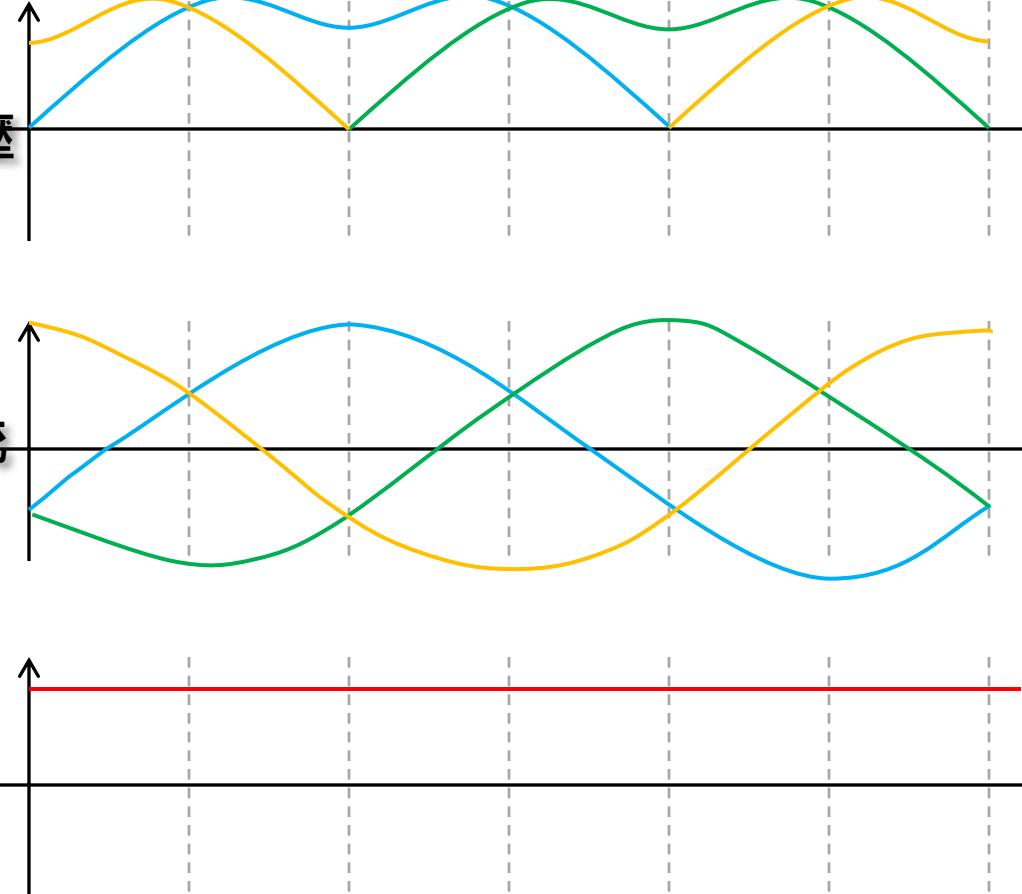
三相無刷直流馬達180°驅動技術

180°驅動

Phase V相電壓

Phase I相電流

Torque轉矩





Quicker Time to Spin!

DRV8312-C2-KIT 3-Phase Brushless Motor Drive and Control

Features:

- Software Support:
 - Field Oriented Control (sensorless)
 - Trapezoidal (sensored & sensorless)
 - InstaSPIN support
- Speed & torque control loops
- Piccolo + DRV8312 (3.5A RMS / 6.5A peak / 50V)
- Kit includes motor w/ hall sensors, power supply, and USB stick with Quick Start GUI and guide.

In Stock / In Production
Order Now!





Fully supported/支持完善

Eval-kits 開發套件

- Total solution. Drop in and Spin.
完備的解決方案，即插即轉。
- Fully open resources. Easy to apply.
完全公開的檔案，易於申請。

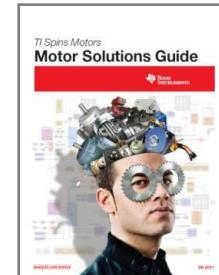


The screenshot shows the top navigation bar of the Texas Instruments website. It includes the TI logo, a search bar, and links for Sample & Purchase Cart, English, Simplified Chinese, Japanese, my.TI Login, Products, Applications, Tools & Software, Support & Community, Sample & Buy, and About TI.

Online support

線上支持

- Website/官網: www.ti.com/motors
- Online community/線上社區: e2e.ti.com



Supporting team 技術支持團隊

- Taiwan FAE: Bruce LIU/劉俊男 (Taipei/台北)
- Motor Application Team: TANG Zhao/唐釗 (Beijing/北京)

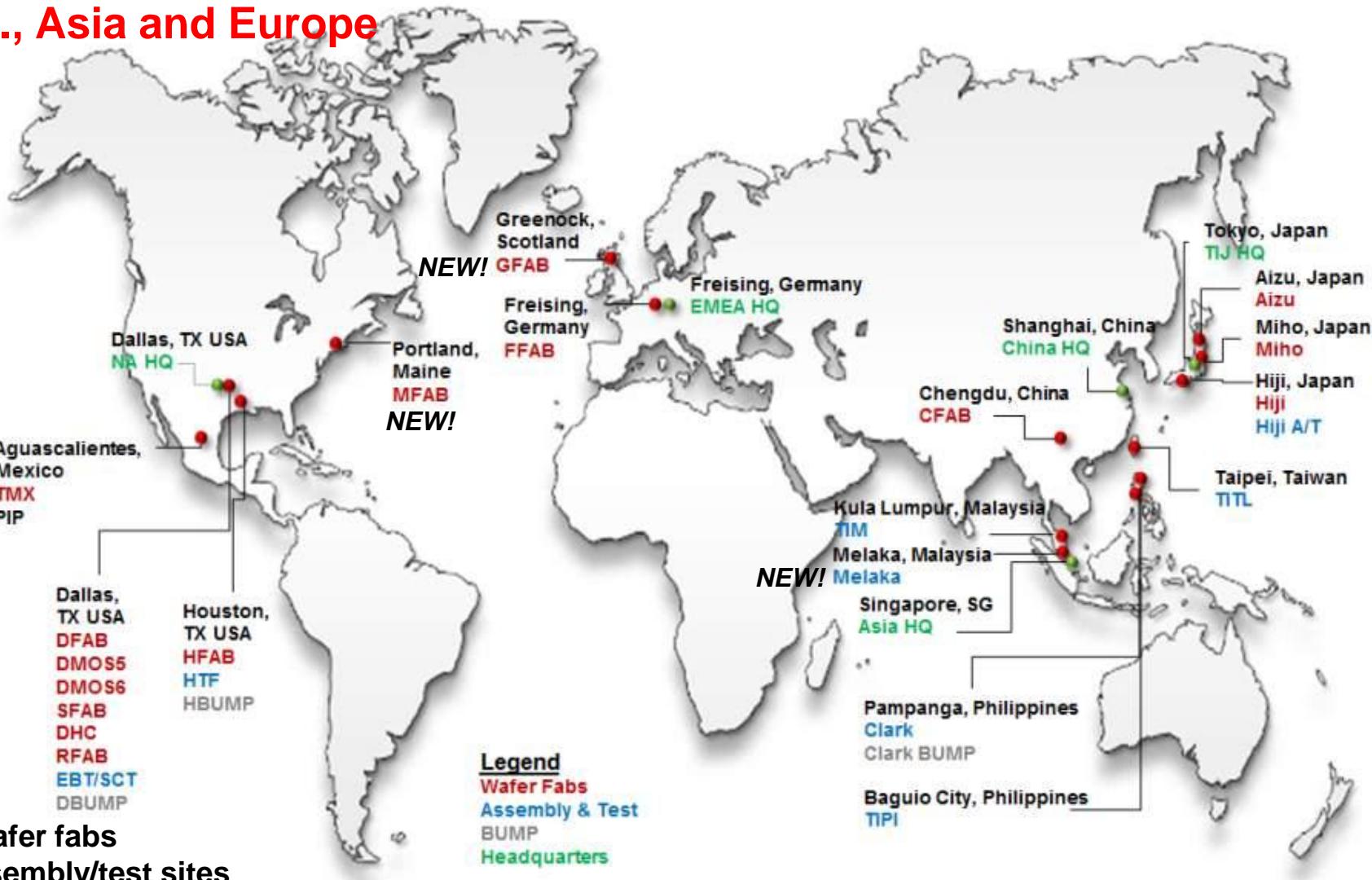
Wilson ZUO/左巍 (Beijing/北京)



TI WW manufacturing footprint

持續供貨的保障: 遍布全球的工廠

U.S., Asia and Europe



11 wafer fabs

7 assembly/test sites

3 bump facilities

Map shows internally owned capacity

Complete Product Family

完整的產品陣容



Texas Instruments Motor
Driver Products
德州儀器馬達驅動系列產品

DRV8x

DRV10x

TMP8x

Powerfully Analog Motor Driver
功能強大的類度整合馬達驅動器

Analog Motor Driver: DRV8x

類比馬達驅動器: DRV8x系列

Stepper Motor Drive

步進馬達驅動

- 1.8V~60V; 0~12A
- High Count μ -Stepping Indexer 高細分微步進索引
- Current Regulation / Control 電流調節/控制



Open Loop Control
開放迴路控制

Brushed DC Motor Drive

有刷 DC 馬達驅動

- 1.8V~60V; 0~24A
- Inrush Current / Stall protection 突波電流 / 停止保護



Simplicity & Low Cost
易設計，低成本

3-Phase BLDC Motor Drive

三相 BLDC 馬達驅動

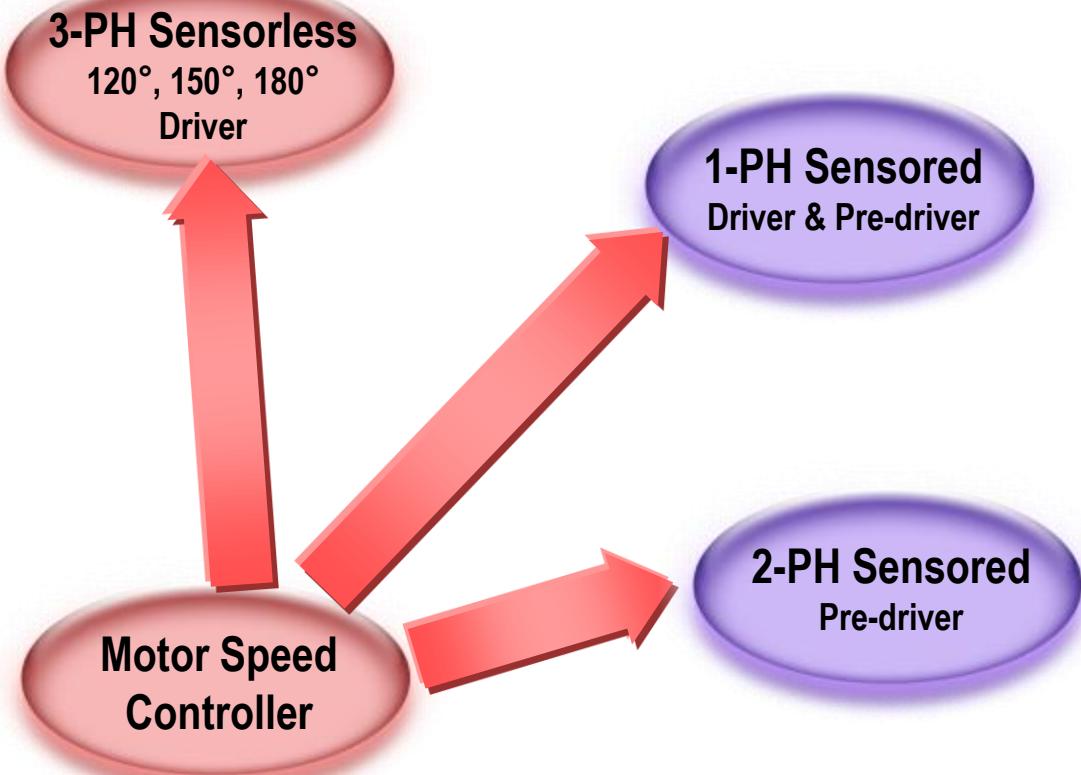
- 8V~60V; 0~13A
- Integrated current sense amps / buck 整合電流感應放大器 / 降壓
- Pre-drivers & drivers (w/ integrated FETs) 前置驅動器/ 整合MOSFET



Reliability & Efficiency
可靠、高效

DRV10x/TMP8x Integrated BLDC Motor Driver (NDA Required)

DRV10x/TMP8x 系列整合無刷直流馬達驅動器 (需簽NDA)



Success story/成功案例: 24V Motor Application



Printers

STP: Sheet Feeder / Scanner

DCM: Paper Cutter, Stapler, Sheet Lifter



ATM / Cash Resistor

STP: Bill / Receipt Sender, Receipt Printer Head

DCM: Paper Cutter, Cover Opener



Sewing Machine

STP:

Textile Feeder
Thread / Needle



Vending Machine

STP: Feeder (Ticket, Drink)

DCM: Feeder

(Bill Senders are supplied as a Module)



Slot Machine

STP: Reel Rotator

DCM: Coin Hopper

(Bill Senders are supplied as a Module)



Time Recorder

DCM: Card Feeder

Printer Head



Automation

STP: Robot

Success story/ 成功案例: 3 ~15V Motor Application



Label Printer

STP: Paper Feeder
DCM: Paper Cutter



Projector

STP: Auto Focus
Zoom, Iris, Lens shift



Toy R/C, Toy Robot

STP: Joint Control
DCM: Drive / Wheel Control



Security Camera

STP: Lends AF, Zoom, Tilt



Vacuum Cleaner

DCM: Auto Filter Cleaner



Air Conditioner

STP: Auto Filter Cleaner



Refrigerator

STP: Flow Adjuster
DCM: Ice Maker

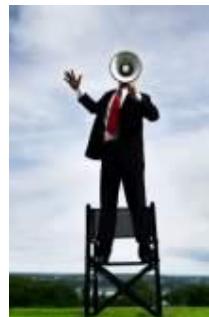


POS / Card Terminal

STP: Paper Feeder
DCM: Paper Cutter
(Cash Drawers are supplied as a Module)

For More Information:

Motor Solutions Home Page: www.ti.com/motor



TEXAS INSTRUMENTS

Products Applications Design Support Sample & Buy

TI Home > Applications > Motor Drive and Control >

Motor Drive and Control

For various motor types, AC Induction (ACIM), Brushed DC, Brushless DC (BLDC), Permanent Magnet Synchronous and Stepper find the right analog and digital products, software and support to precisely control the position, velocity and torque.

Motor Control

By Motor Type

- Motor Control: AC Induction
- Motor Control: Brushed DC
- Motor Control: Brushless DC
- Motor Control: Permanent Magnet
- Motor Control: Stepper Motor

By Product: Integrated Drivers & Gate Drivers

- Gate Drivers (MOSFET)
- Integrated Motor Drivers

By Product: Signal Chain

- Industrial Communication
- Digital Isolation
- Discrete Analog-to-Digital Converters
- Current Sense Amps

By Product: Controllers (Microcontrollers/MCUs)

- C2000™ 32-bit Real-Time Controllers
- MSP430™ 16-bit Ultra-Low Power MCUs
- Stellaris® 32-bit ARM Cortex™-M3
- TMS370 ARM® Cortex™-R4F-based MCUs

Motor News

Success Story

Search for Motor Drive and Control Solution Products

DRV8x Motor Drivers

MCU - Microcontrollers

Signal Chain

Integrated Motor Drivers

Integration of the Gate Driver, MOSFETs and protection circuitry inside a single IC provides the highest level of functionality at the lowest cost and physical size.

Gate Drivers (MOSFET)

The gate driver is a power amplifier designed to precisely control and drive the power stage section. It is designed to produce the high-current drive required to switch power MOSFETs and IGBTs.

C2000™ 32-bit Real-time MCUs

- Up to 300MHz
- Flash 16KB to 512KB, PWM, ADC, CAN, SPI, I₂C, EMIF, QEI
- Motor Control

MSP430™ 16-bit Ultra-Low Power MCUs

- Up to 25MHz
- Flash 0.5KB to 256KB, ADC, DAC, LCD, RF, PWM, Op-Amp, SPI, I₂C
- Measurement, Metering, Sensing, General Purpose

Stellaris® ARM® Cortex™-M3-based MCUs

- Up to 100MHz
- Flash 8KB to 256KB, USB, ENET, MACAPHY, CAN, ADC, PWM, SPI, QEI
- Motor Control, Human Machine Interface (HMI), Industrial Automation

TMS370 ARM® Cortex™-R4F-based MCUs

- Up to 160MHz
- 1MB and 2MB Flash Devices, FlexRay, CAN, ADC, PWM, SPI
- Safe Motor Control, Transportation, and Industrial Automation

Use TI's NEW Selection Tool to Find:

- Brushless DC Driver
- Brushed DC Driver
- Stepper Driver
- Pre-Driver

TI Spins Motors.

[Motor Selection Guide](#)

New TI Motor Solutions Guide

Motor Solutions Guide

TI Spins Motors.



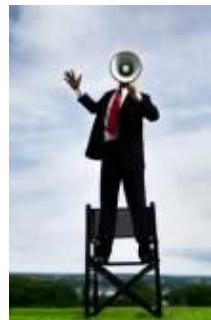
Motor Solutions Guide



[www.ti.com/motor](#)



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#DRV8412 #DRV8412
#DRV8432 #DRV8432 Current
#Sense Temperature Drift #DRV8402
#DRV8811 #DRV8812
#DRV8824 #DRV8824
#DRV8832 #DRV8832 #PQQA
motor driver motor
drivers PWM PWM

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DRV880X motor stall detection
Posted by Raji Nevali
L293D vs. SN754410 protection requirements
Posted by Ken Dillinger
Pulse Motor Drivers - Full Bridge
Posted by Md. Shohruh

Motor Drivers

Welcome to the Motor Drivers Section of the TI E2E Support Community. Ask questions, share knowledge, explore ideas, and help solve problems with fellow engineers. To post a question, click on the forum (see more "New Post"). Products covered in this section are the DRV family of motor drivers. Learn more at [www.ti.com/motor-drivers](#).

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Motor Drivers Forum 379 26 May 2011

Forums

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Topic	Date	Replies	Views
DRV880X motor stall detection	26 May 2011, 01:07 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	0	28
L293D vs. SN754410 protection requirements	26 May 2011, 01:10 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	4	126
PWM Motor Drivers - Full Bridge	26 May 2011, 01:13 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	1	57
DRV8432 - Mode Select Pins	26 May 2011, 01:17 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	1	65
Driving a Stepper Motor with the CPG004 /DRV8812 EVB	26 May 2011, 01:28 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	0	101
DRV8412	26 May 2011, 01:38 AM Posted in Motor Drivers Forum	0	212

http://e2e.ti.com/support/applications/motor_drivers/default.aspx



Thank You!!
感謝大家！！

TI Spins Motors

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Motor Application Team/馬達應用團隊
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Email/電郵: zhao.tang@ti.com



Smarter. Safer. Greener.