

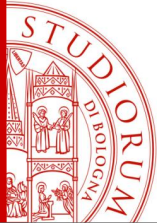
# *Wireless Sensor Networks*

---

# BLUETOOTH LOW ENERGY

Flavia Martelli

[flavia.martelli@unibo.it](mailto:flavia.martelli@unibo.it)



# Outline

- Introduction
- Applications
- Architecture
- Topology
- Controller specifications:
  - Physical Layer
  - Link Layer
- Host specifications: upper layers
- Products on the market

## Bluetooth:

- Wireless technology for short-range communication
- Replacement to cables connecting portable and/or fixed electronic devices
- Key features:
  - worldwide operation
  - robustness
  - low power consumption
  - low cost
  - interoperability



## Bluetooth Core Specification v4.0 (adopted 30 June 2010)

- Two main configurations
  1. Basic Rate (BR)
    - Optional Enhanced Data Rate (EDR) and Alternate MAC and PHY (AMP) extensions
  2. Low Energy (LE)
    - Lower power consumption → devices operated with coin cell batteries
    - Lower complexity
    - Lower cost
    - Lower data rates



## Automotive



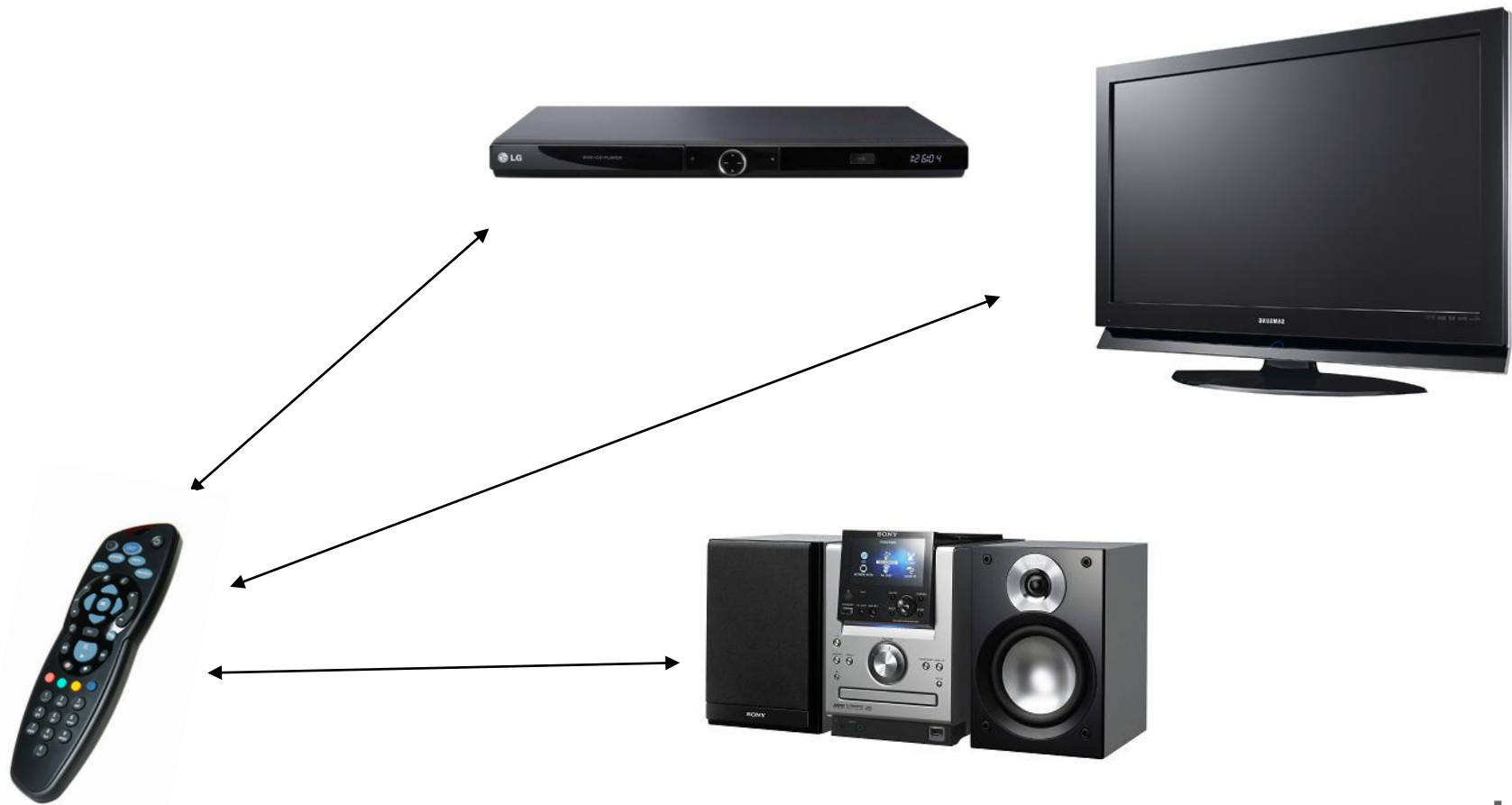
## Sports and fitness



## Healthcare

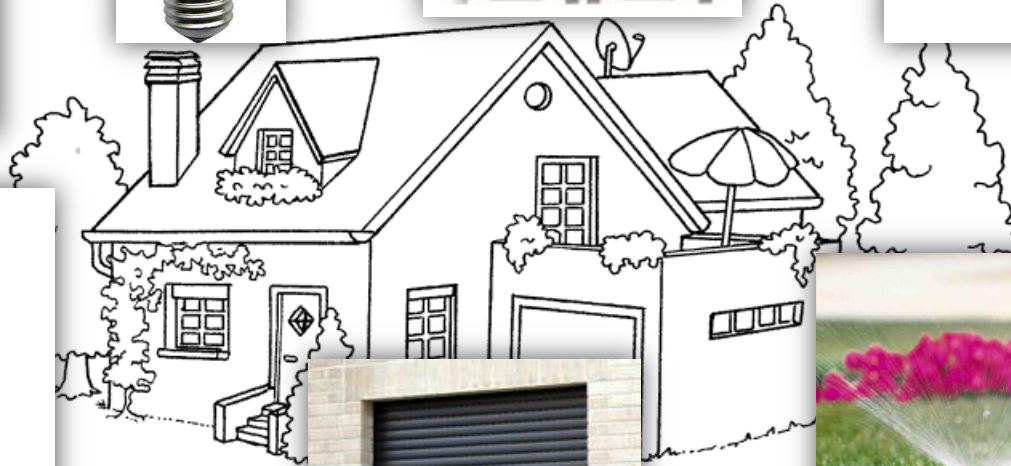


## Entertainment

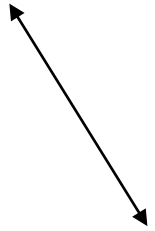




## Home automation



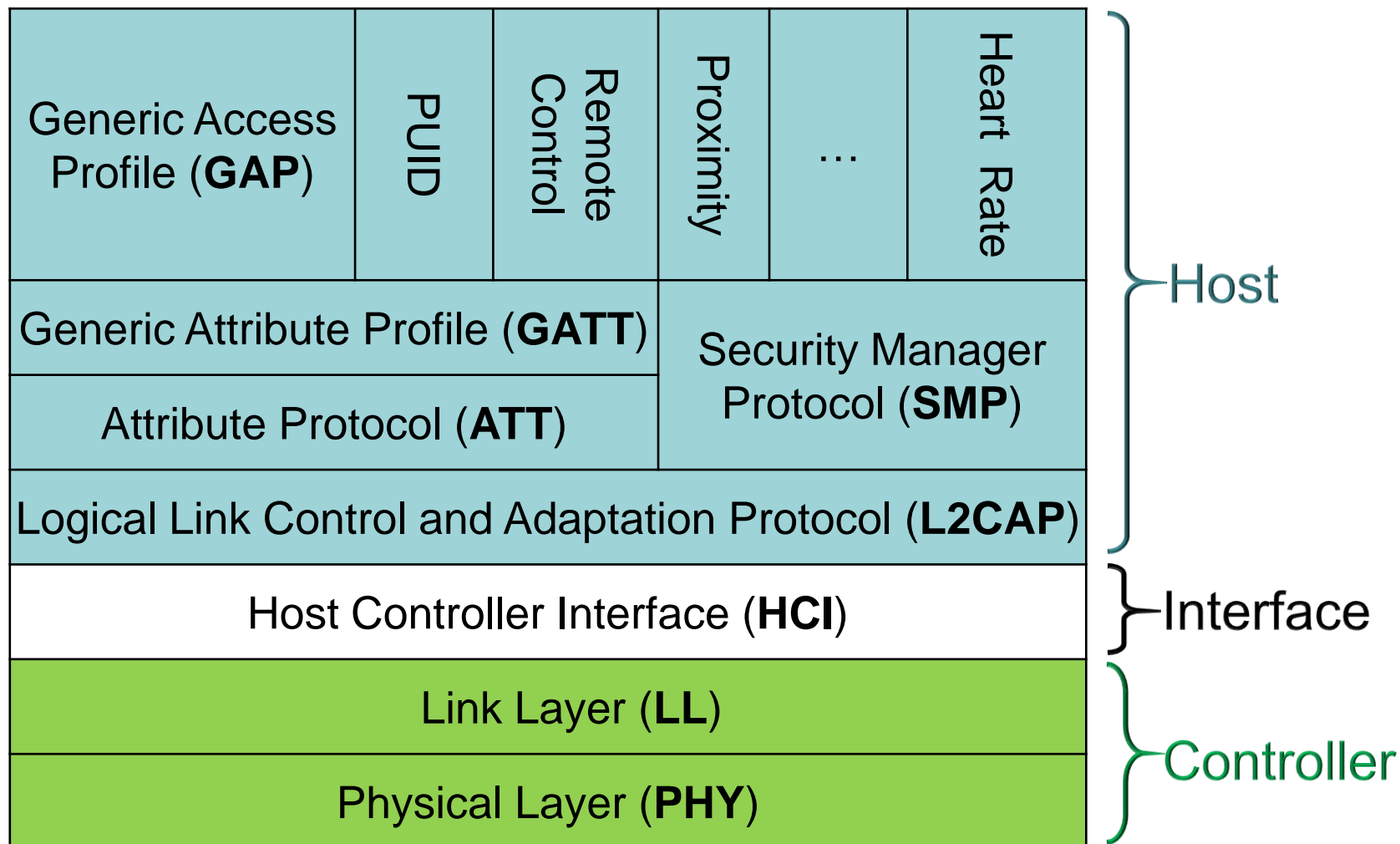
## Security and proximity



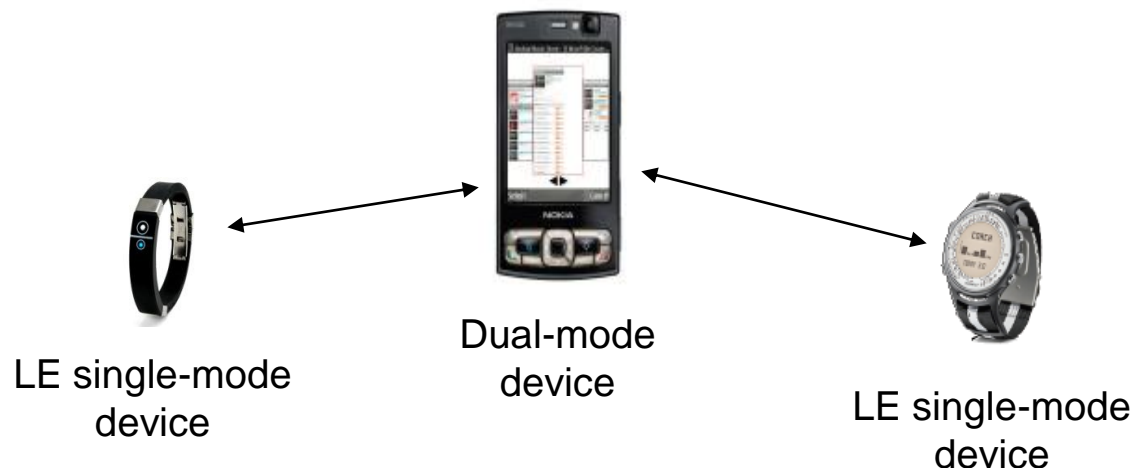
## Advertising

**YOU ARE  
HERE**



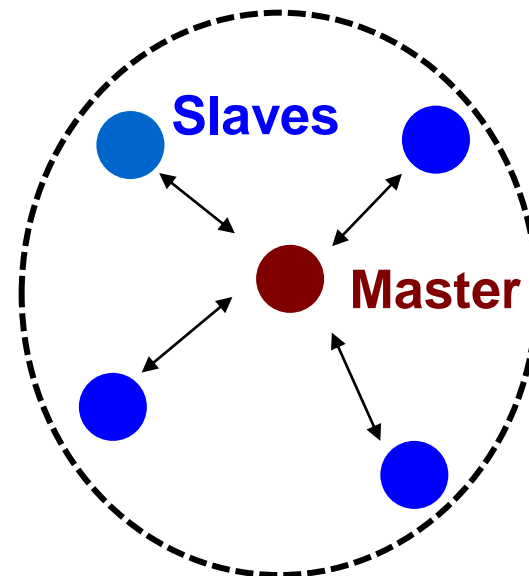


- **Single-mode** (stand-alone) implementation: targeted at low power consumption and small size devices
- **Dual-mode** implementation: extension to a classic Bluetooth radio, targeted at mobile phones and PCs

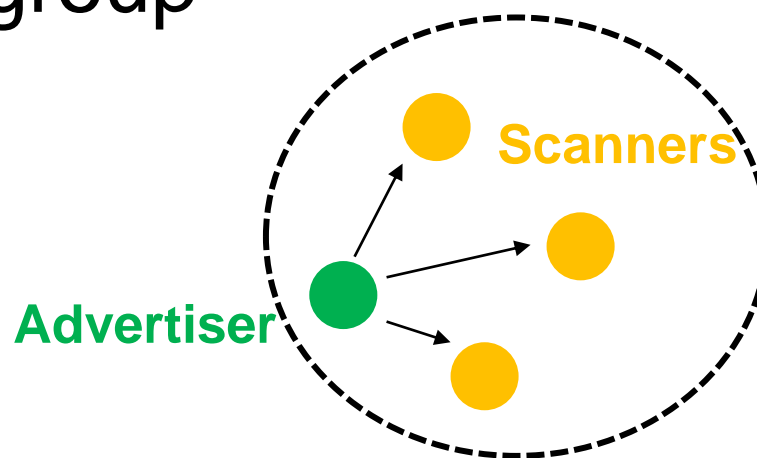




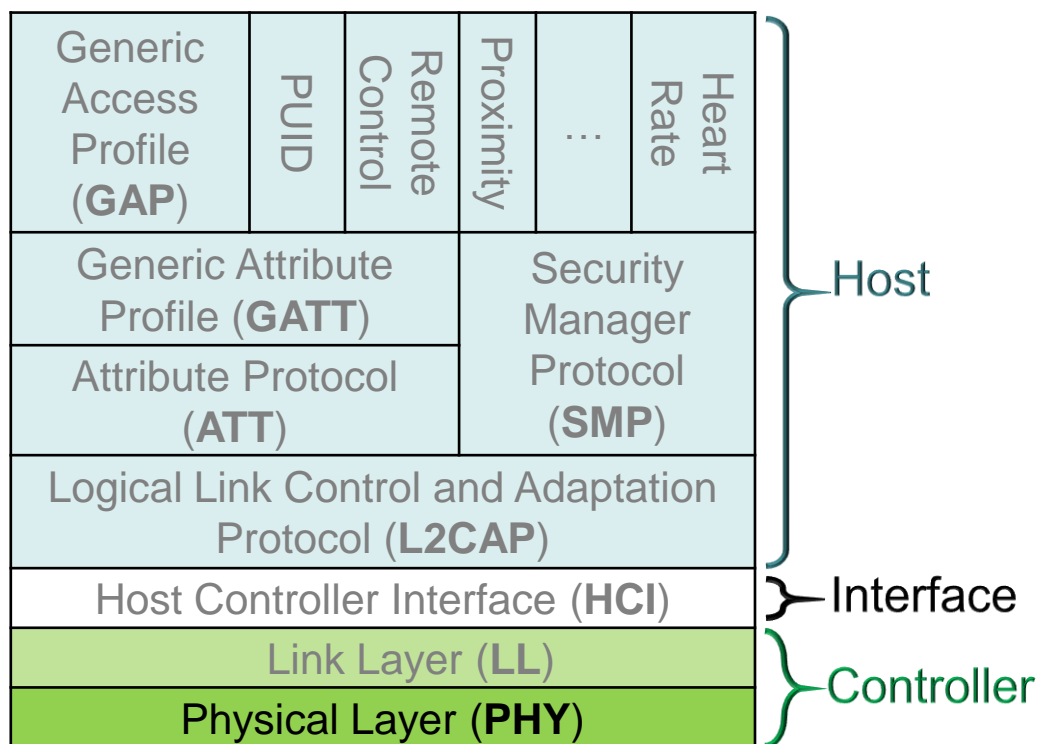
- Piconet: star topology



- Broadcast group



# Controller specification



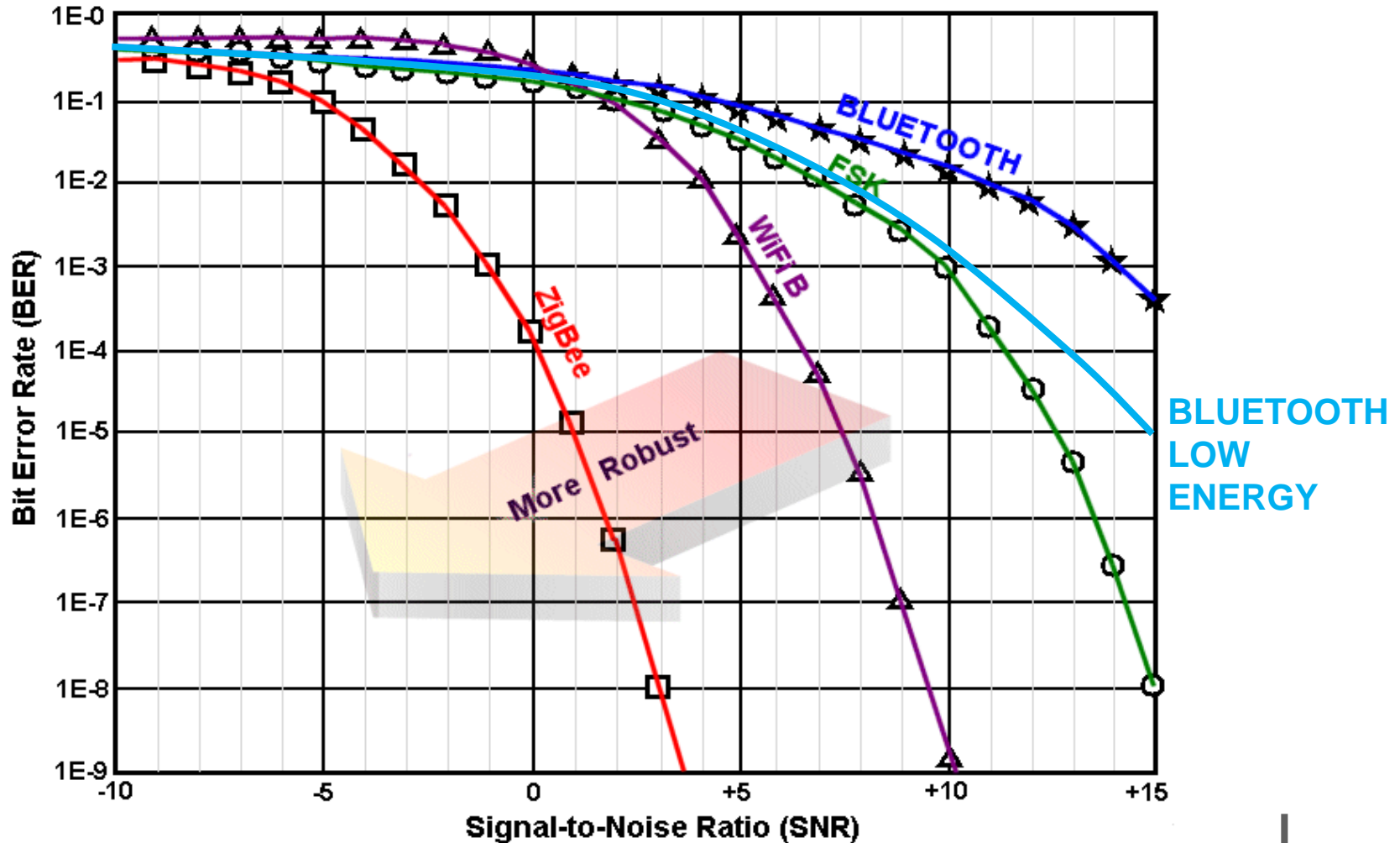
- **Modulation:** Gaussian Frequency Shift Keying (GFSK)
  - Bandwidth-bit period product:  $BT = 0.5$
  - Modulation index:  $0.45 < h < 0.55$
  - Bit-rate:  $R_b = 1\text{Mbit/s}$
- **Transmission power:**  $-20\text{ dBm} < P_{tx} < +10\text{ dBm}$
- **Receiver sensitivity:**  $-70\text{ dBm}$   
[BER < 0.1%]



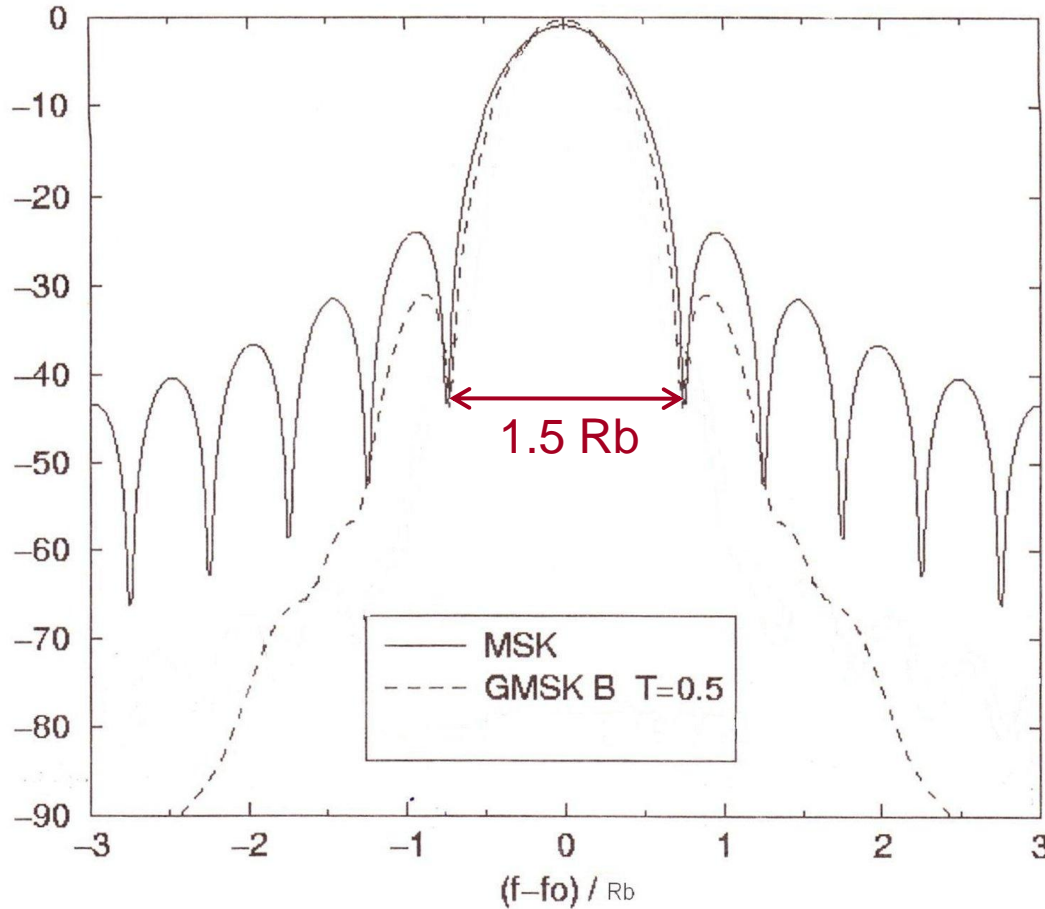
- **Band: ISM @ 2.4 GHz**
  - 40 channels of 2 MHz
  - $f = 2402 + i * 2 \text{ MHz}, \quad i=0, \dots, 39$



# PHY performance (1/2)

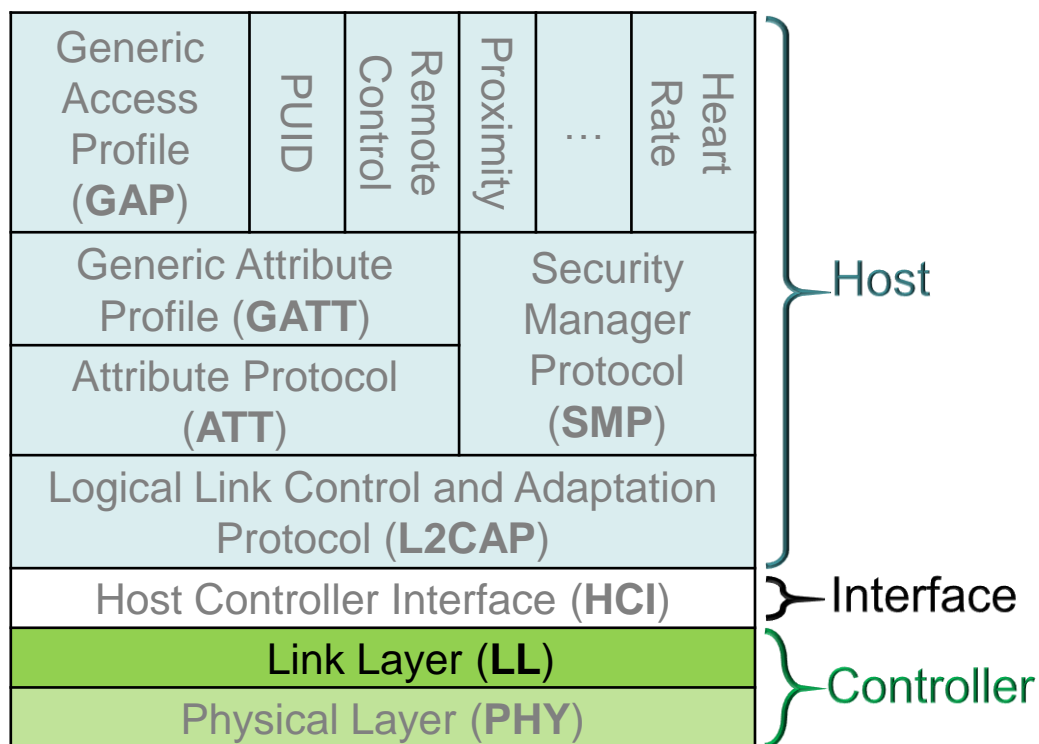


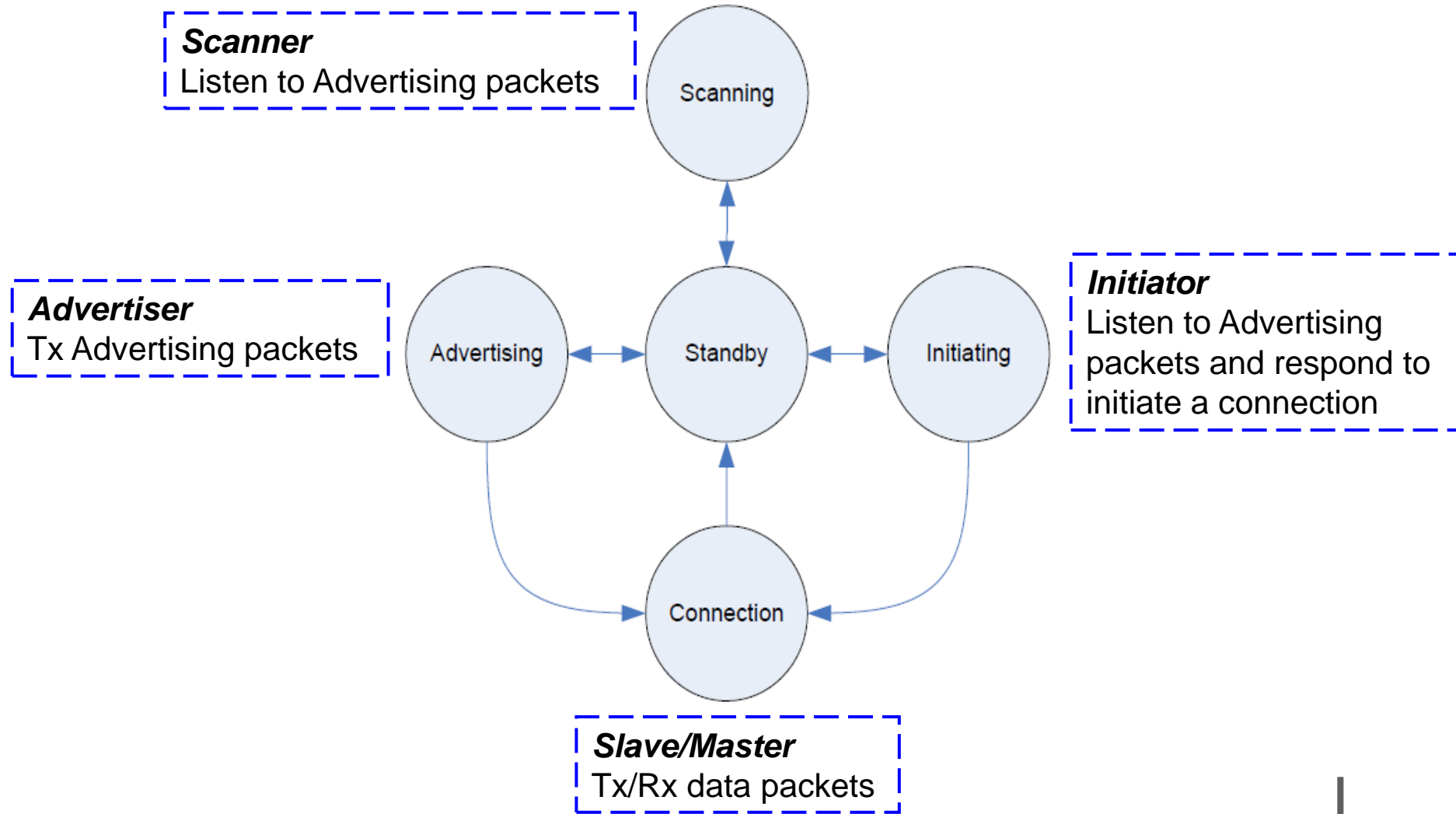
Normalized  
power  
spectrum [dB]



802.15.4 → 3 MHz  
Bluetooth LE → 1.5 MHz

# Controller specification

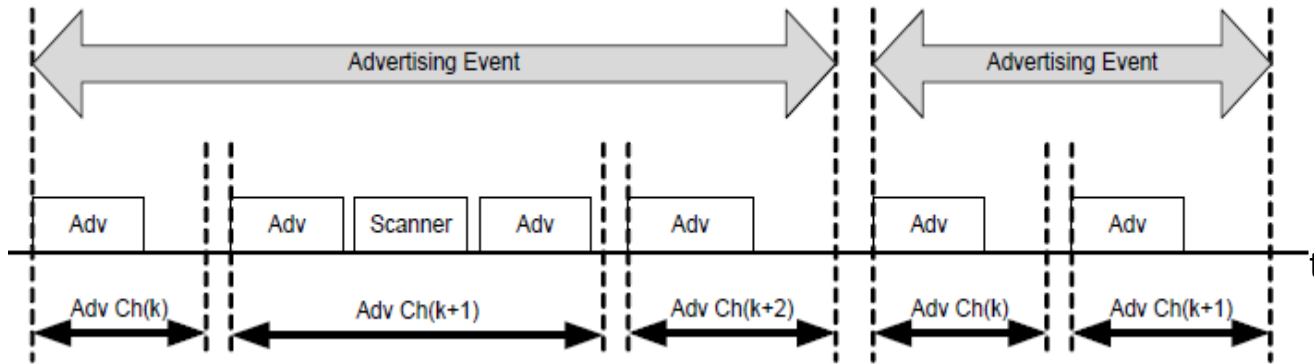




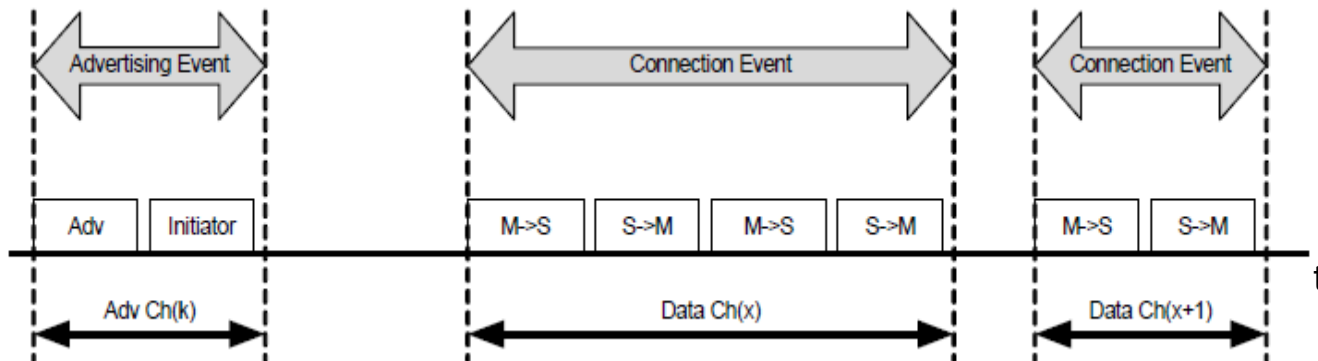
- **RF Channels** are allocated into two types:
  1. **Advertising physical channel** ( $i = 0, 12, 39$ ):  
discovering devices, initiating a connection, broadcasting data
  2. **Data physical channel** (the other 37 RF channels):  
communication between connected devices

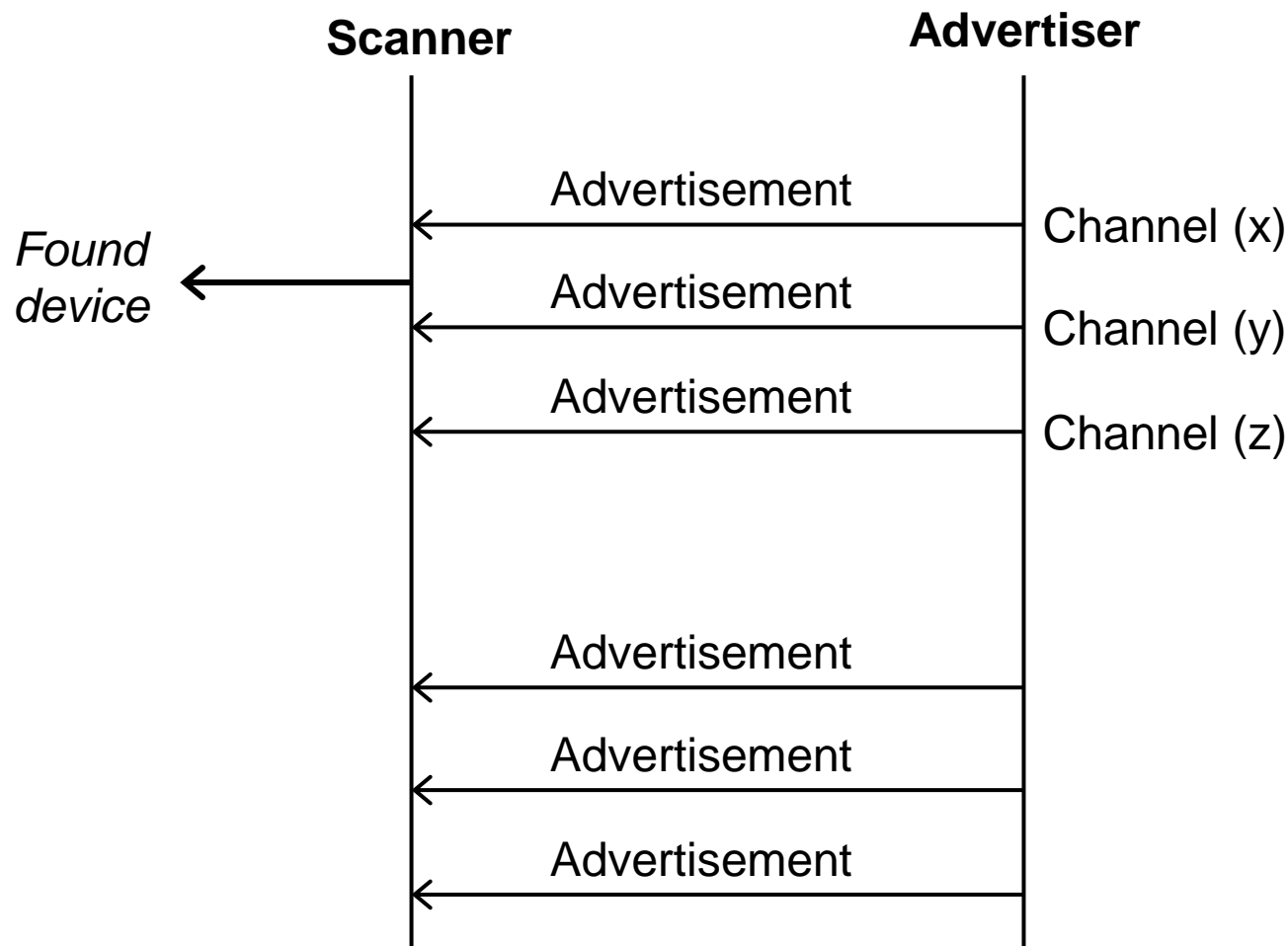
MHz	Adv	Data
2480	39	36
2478		35
2476		34
2474		33
2472		32
2470		31
2468		30
2466		29
2464		28
2462		27
2460		26
2458		25
2456		24
2454		23
2452		22
2450		21
2448		20
2446		19
2444		18
2442		17
2440		16
2438		15
2436		14
2434		13
2432		12
2430		11
2428		
2426	38	
2424		10
2422		9
2420		8
2418		7
2416		6
2414		5
2412		4
2410		3
2408		2
2406		1
2404		0
2402	37	

- Advertising events**

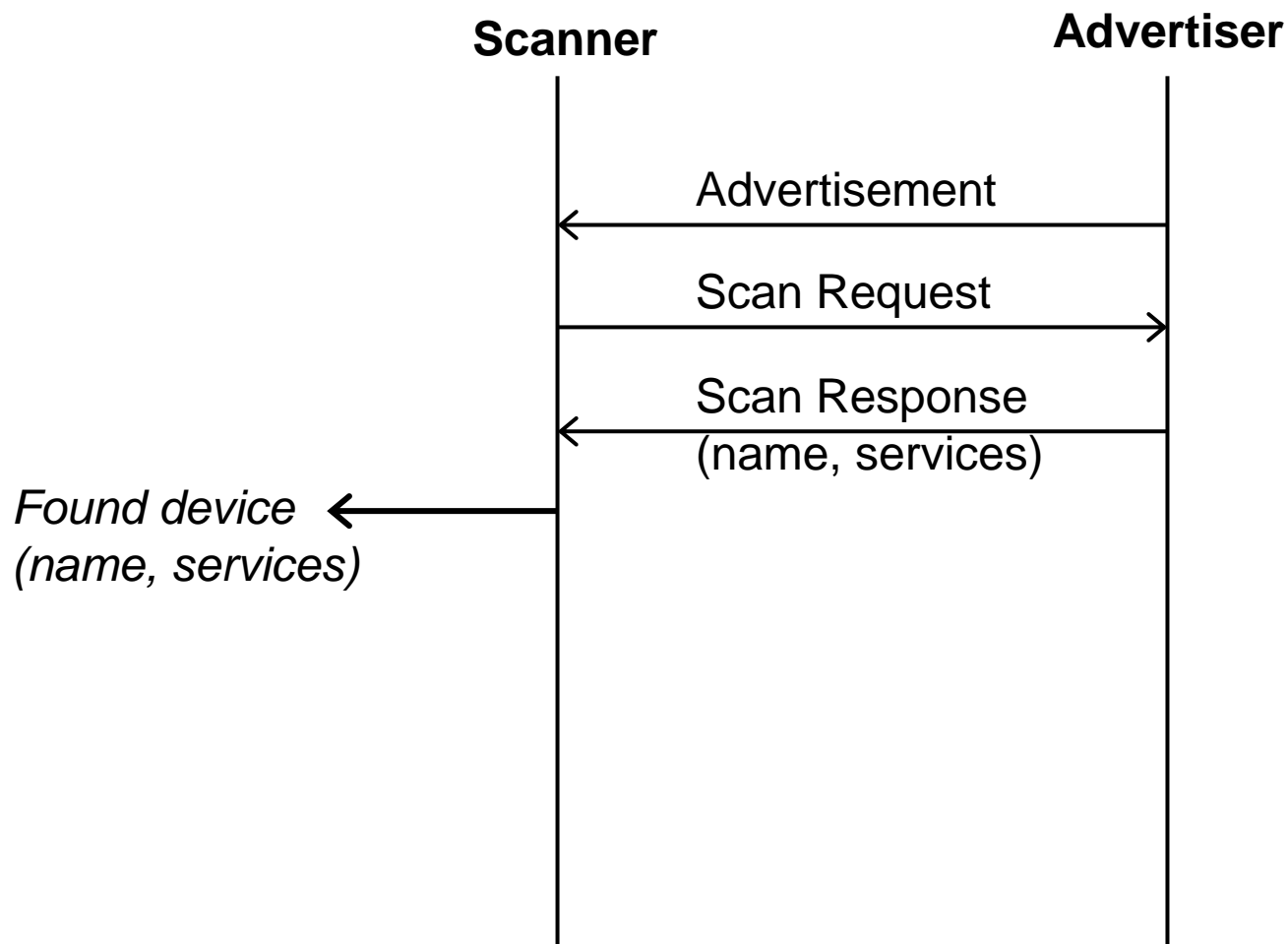


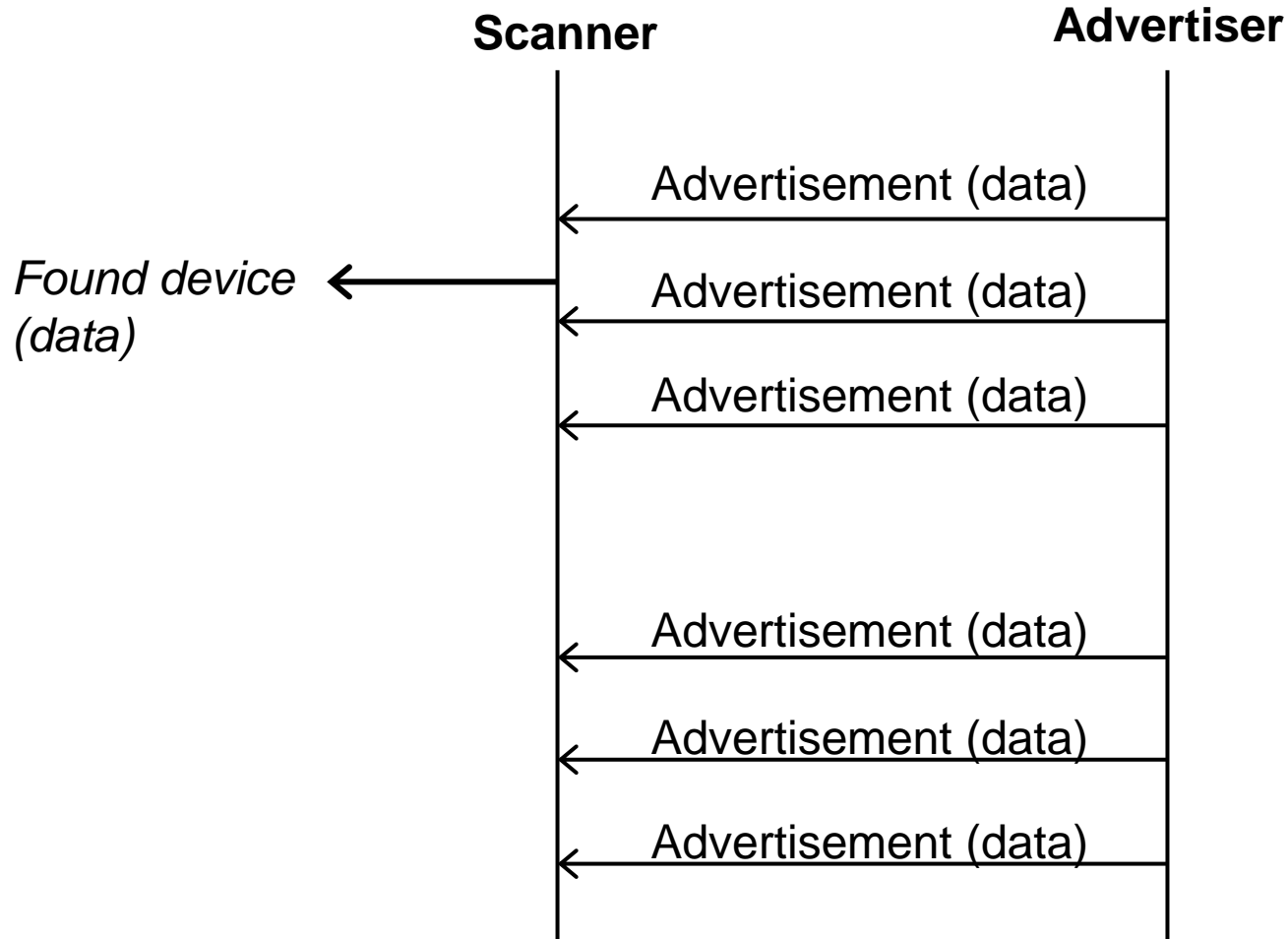
- Connection events**



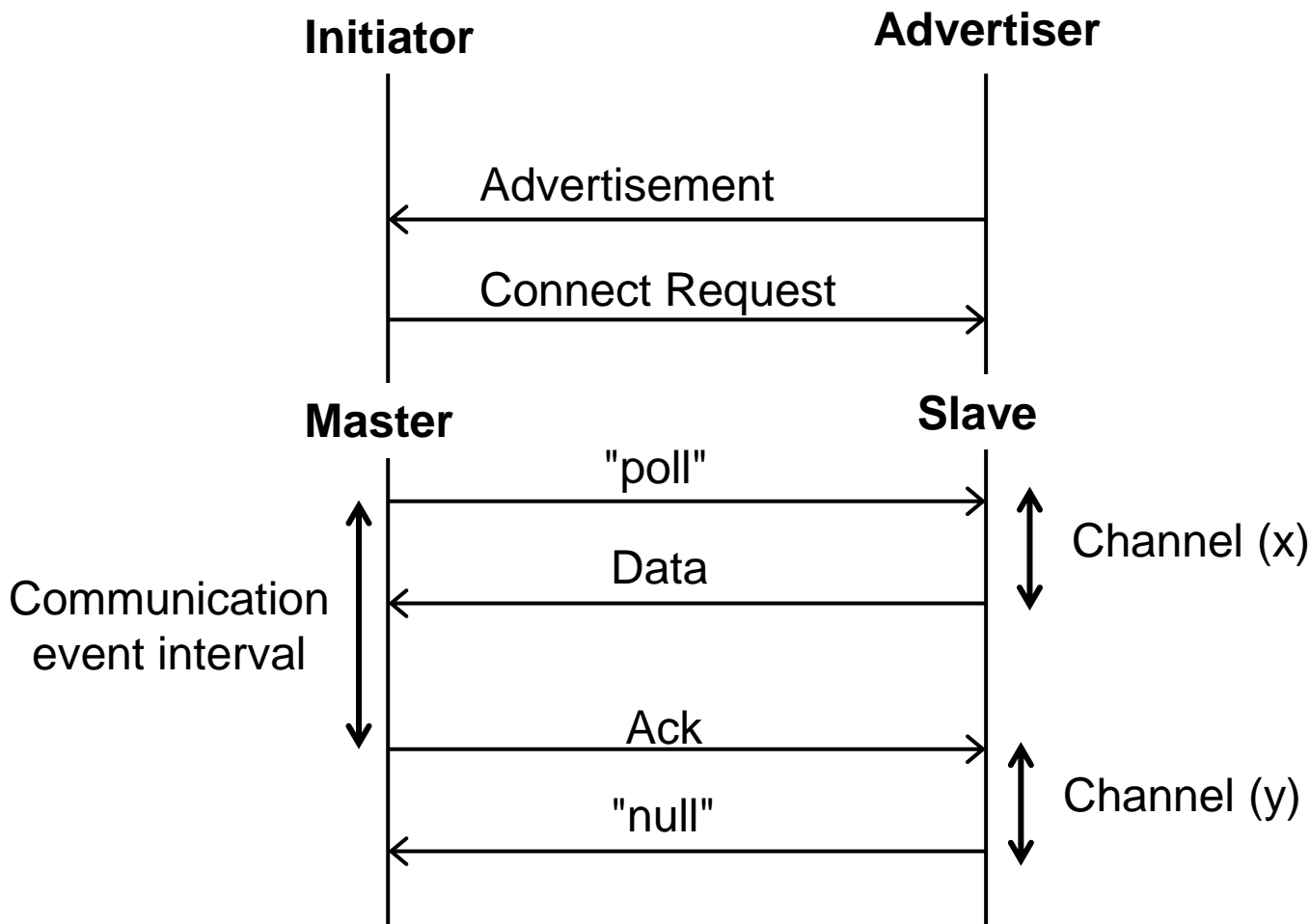




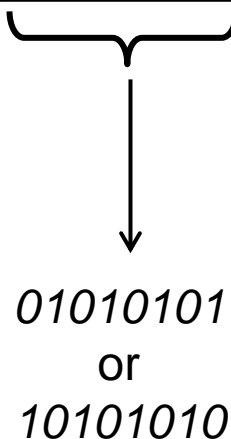




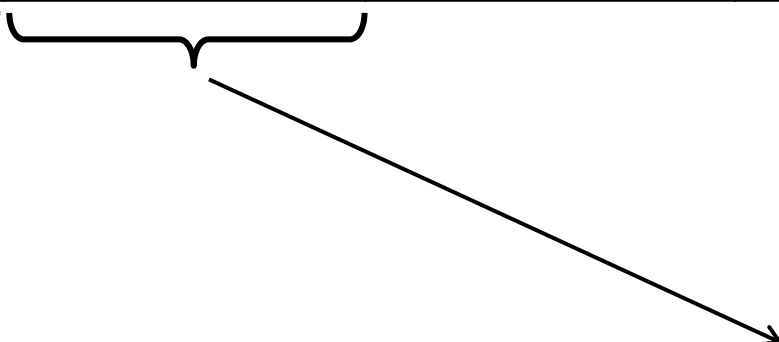
# Initiating a connection



Preamble	Access Address	PDU Header	PDU Payload	CRC
1 byte	4 bytes	2 bytes	variable (0 – 37 bytes)	3 bytes

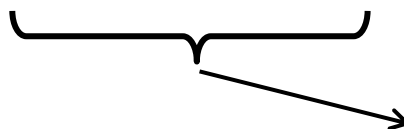

  
 01010101  
 or  
 10101010

- Frequency synchronization
- Symbol timing estimation
- Automatic gain control

- 
- Identifies a LL connection between two devices
  - Fixed sequence for advertising PDUs

- 
- Error checking

Preamble	Access Address	PDU Header	PDU Payload	CRC
1 byte	4 bytes	2 bytes	variable (0 – 37 bytes)	3 bytes

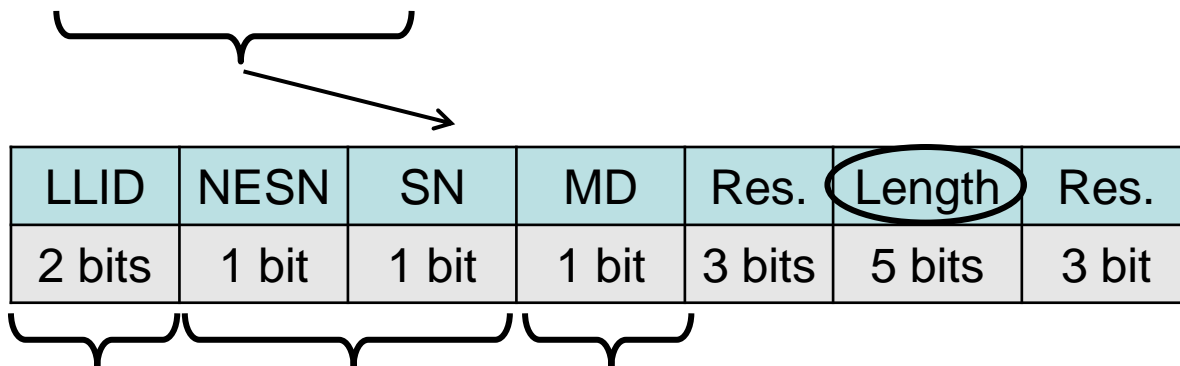


PDU type	Res.	TxAdd	RxAdd	Length	Res.
4 bits	2 bits	1 bit	1 bit	6 bits	2 bits

PDU type	Packet name	PDU type	Packet name
0000	ADV_IND	0011	SCAN_REQ
0001	ADV_DIRECT_IND	0100	SCAN_RSP
0010	ADV_NONCONN_IND	0101	CONNECT_REQ
0110	ADV_SCAN_IND	other	Reserved

# Link Layer: data PDU

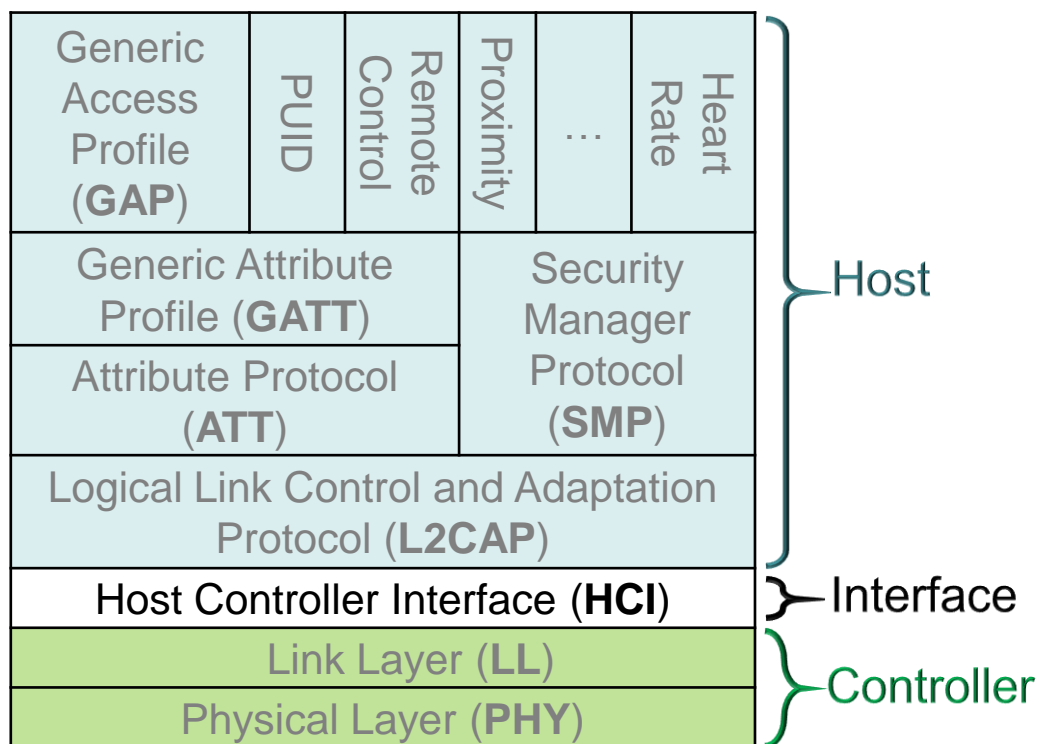
Preamble	Access Address	PDU Header	PDU Payload	CRC
1 byte	4 bytes	2 bytes	variable (0 – 37 bytes)	3 bytes



LLID	Packet type
00	Reserved
01	LL Data PDU: continuation fragment of an L2CAP message or empty PDU
10	LL Data PDU: start of an L2CAP message
11	LL Control PDU

ata bit

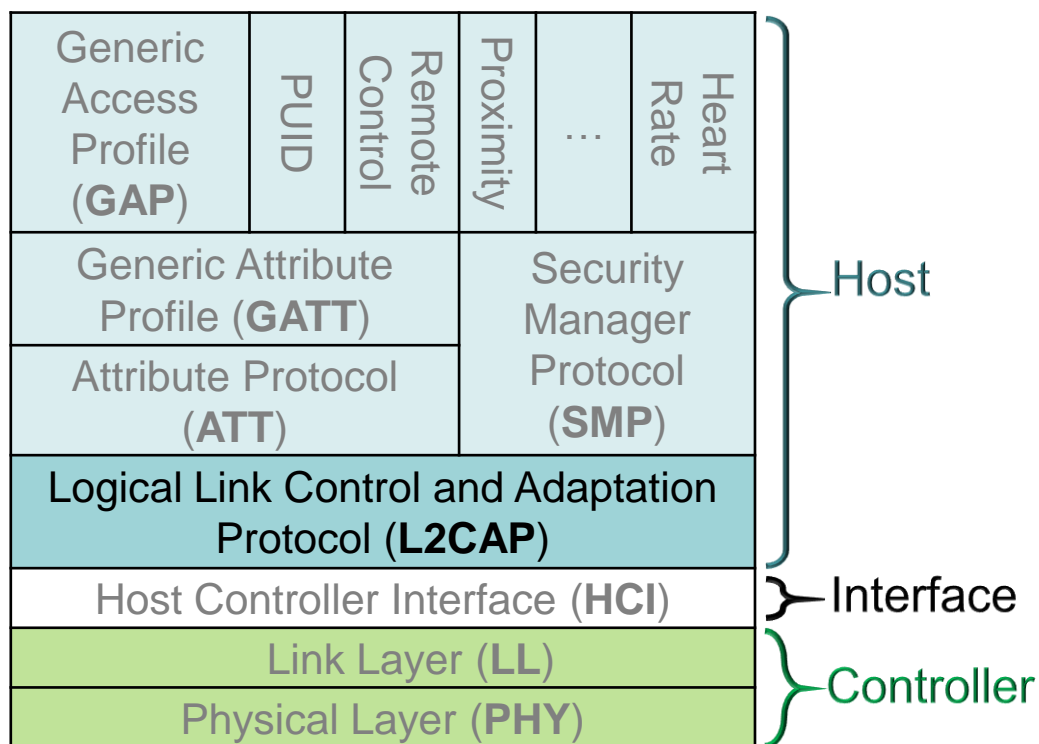
# HCI specification



- The HCI provides a uniform interface method of accessing Bluetooth Controller's capabilities (command PHY and LL, access hardware status, control registers)
- Optional implementation
- Possibility of realizing separate Host and Controller  
→ interoperability of different subsystems



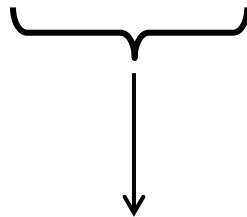
# Host specification



- L2CAP provides connection-oriented and connection-less data services to upper layer protocols
  - Protocol multiplexing capability (not in case of LE only Controller)
  - Segmentation and reassembly
  - Per-channel flow control and retransmission

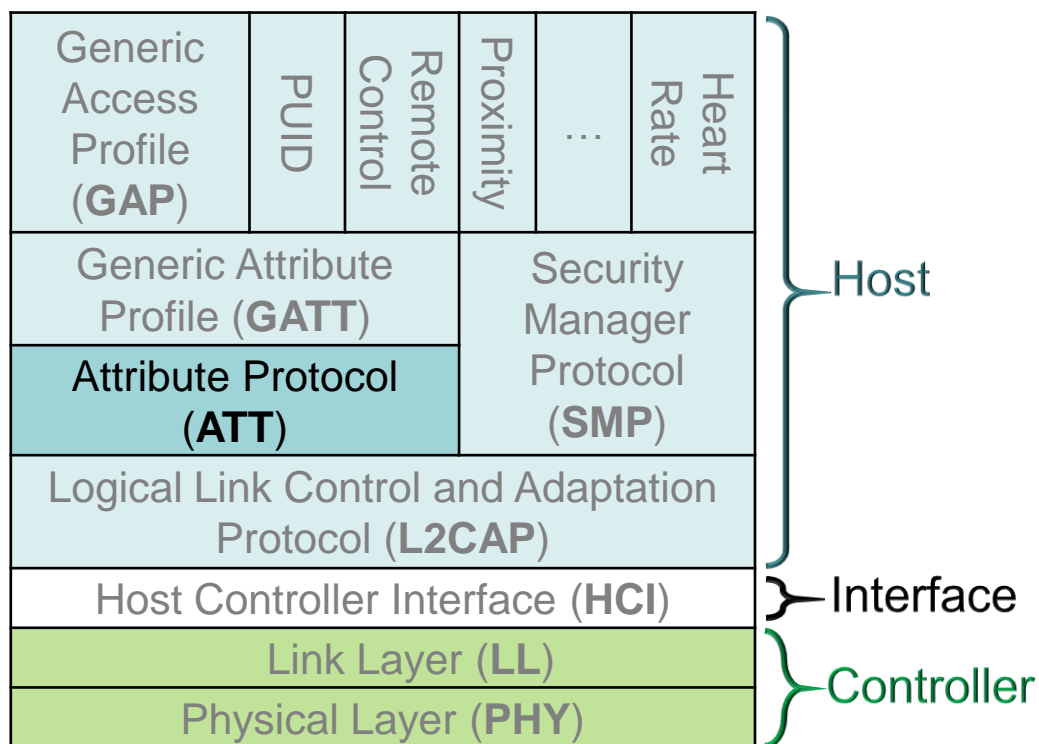
- PDU format

Length	CID	Payload
2 bytes	2 bytes	Variable (as specified in 'Length')



- 0x0004 = Attribute Protocol
- 0x0005 = LE L2CAP Signaling channel
- 0x0006 = Security Manager Protocol

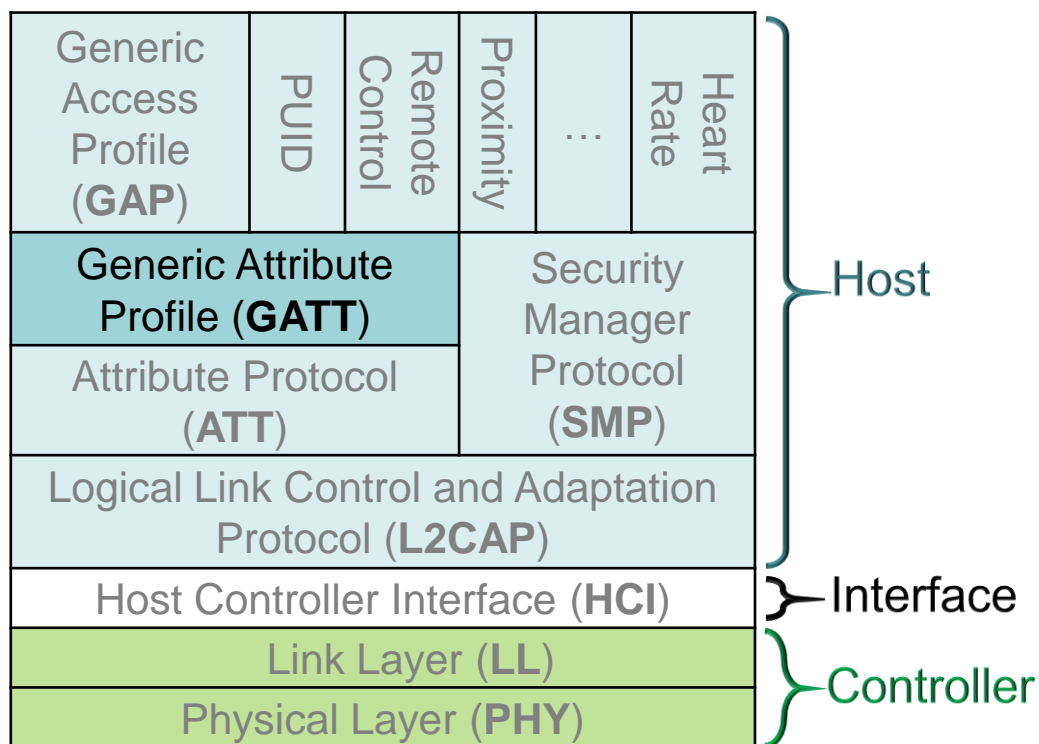
# Host specification



- Attribute is 'data'
  - Value with a meaning (UUID), permissions (read/write), that is addressable by a handle
- Attributes expose data on a remote device
- ATT is a peer-to-peer protocol between a server and a client
  - *Server*: contains attributes, receives requests, executes, responds, can indicate values
  - *Client*: sends requests, commands, waits for responses, can confirm indications

- Operations on attributes
  - Push: the server sends the data to the client when it changes or according to configuration
  - Pull: a client request the data from the server when it needs it
  - Set: configuring a server (actuator)
  - Broadcast: the server periodically broadcast the data (using LL advertising PDUs)
  - Get: the client requests for attributes handles and UUID to discover the services that the server offers

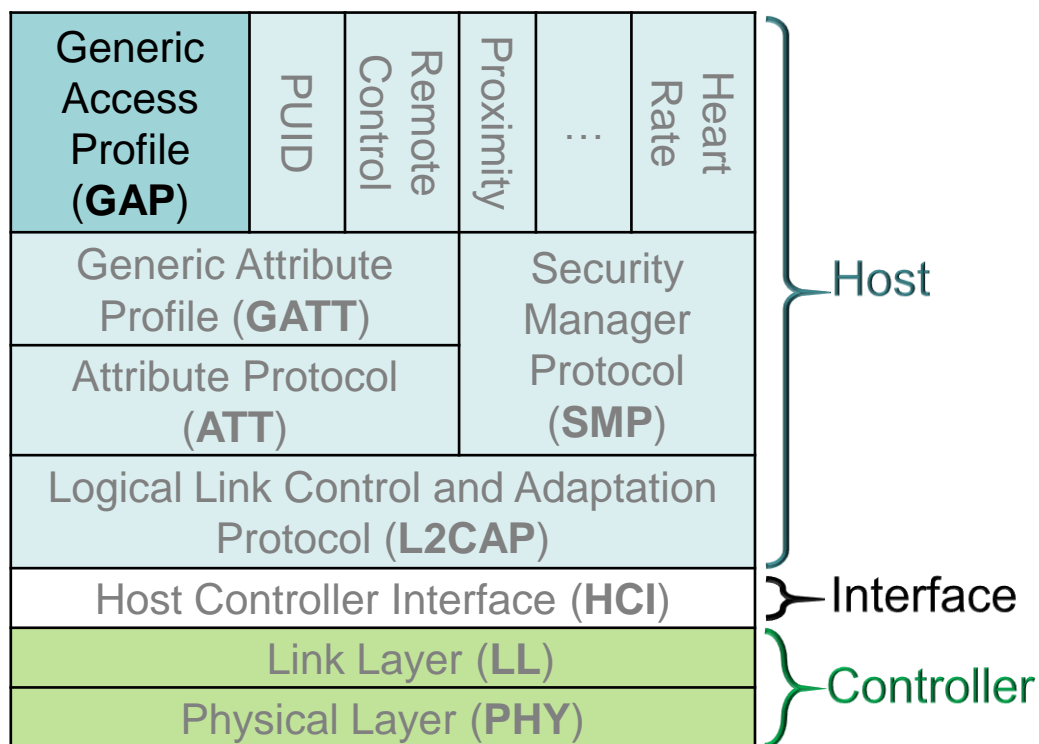
# Host specification



- The GATT profile is designed to be used by an application or another profile
- It defines how to use the ATT Protocol to discover, read, write and obtain indications of server attributes, as well as configuring broadcast of attributes
- Attributes are grouped in services
  - *service* = collection of data and associated behaviors
  - *characteristic* = value used in a service along with properties and descriptors (how it is accessed, displayed and represented)

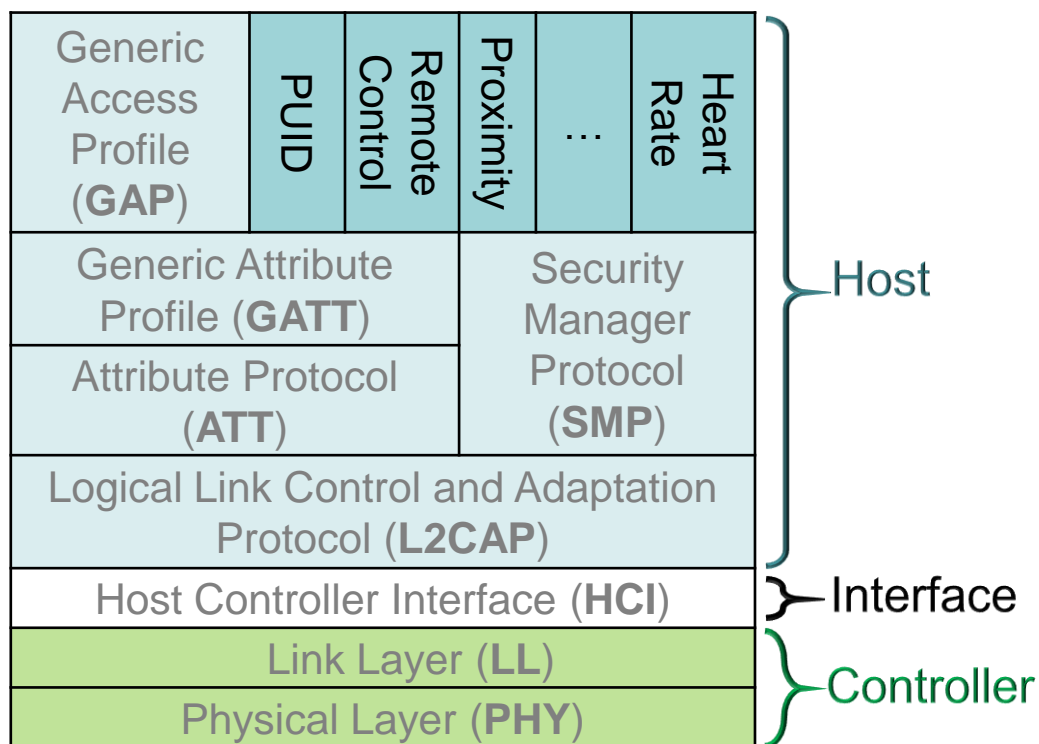


# Host specification

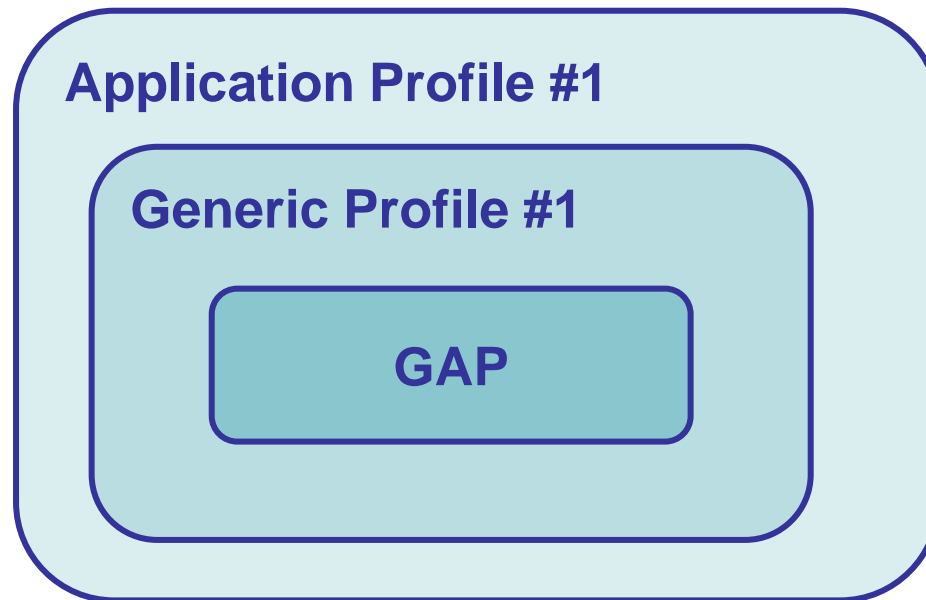


- A bluetooth *profile* defines the required functions and features of each layer in the Bluetooth system
- GAP: base profile implemented by all devices
  - Basic requirements of a device
  - Description of behaviours and methods for device discovery, connection establishment, security, authentication, association models, service discovery
  - Four LE device roles:
    - Broadcaster
    - Observer
    - Peripheral
    - Central

# Host specification

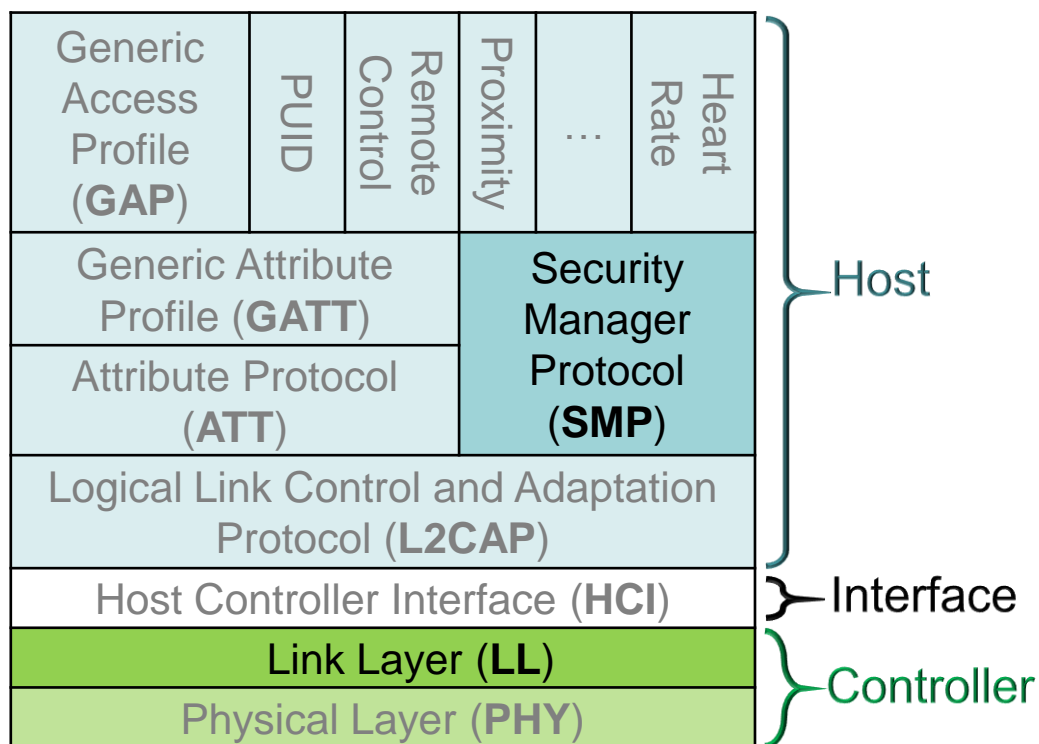


- Profiles can be organized in a hierarchy



- *Application profile*: top level profile that describes application interoperability

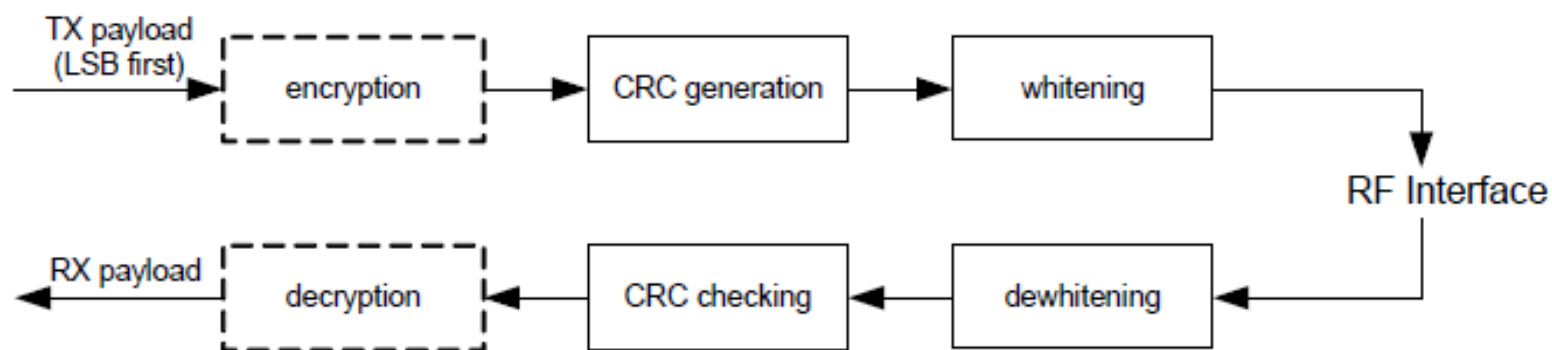
# Security specifications



- Bluetooth Low Energy provides
  - Eavesdropping protection
  - Man In The Middle protection
  - Privacy of devices
- Security functions are split between host and controller
  - Controller → LL: encryption and authentication
  - Host → SMP: security protocol

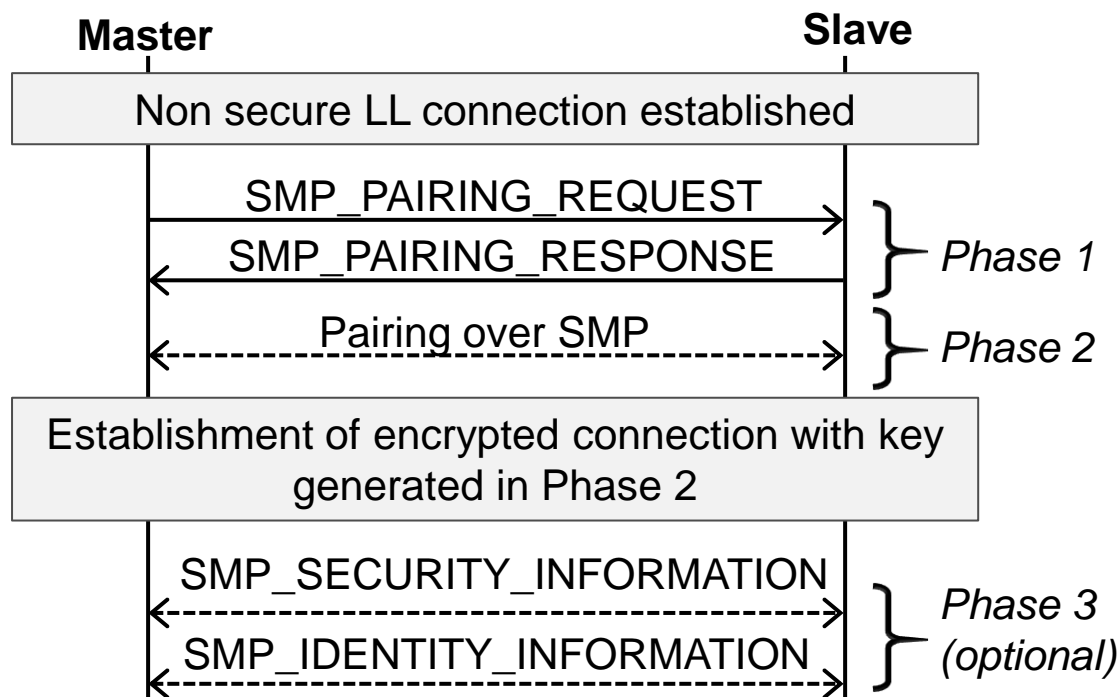
## Encryption and authentication

- AES128 – CCM cryptography
- Both hardware and software solutions
- A Message Integrity Check field is included in every encrypted PDU at the end of the payload
- Bit stream process:



## SMP

- Defines how to setup a secure link
  - Key management and exchange





## Privacy

- Feature used to prevent device tracking
- Two types of address
  1. *Public*: IEEE MAC address
  2. *Random*: obtained through a hash function from the IRK (Identity Resolving Key)
- Random addresses may be resolved only knowing the IRK
- Random addresses may be changed frequently in time

- NORDIC nRF8001
  - Integrates both Controller and Host
  - Serial interface to support external application microcontrollers
  - Designed for Peripheral role devices
  - Temperature sensor



- Texas Instrument CC2540
    - Integrates Controller, Host and Application
    - Peripherals to interface with analog and digital sensors
    - Single mode device
    - *Mini development kit* includes:
      - CC 2540 Keyfob (LE slave), with an accelerometer sensor
      - CC2540 USB Dongle (LE master)
- 99 \$



- BLUEGIGA BLE 112 *Low Energy Module*
  - Integrates Controller, Host and Application space for customer applications (no external processor needed)
  - Hardware interfaces to connect sensors and/or simple user interfaces
  - Single mode device
  - Designed for master and slave roles
  - Battery monitor and temperature sensor



- BLUEGIGA BLED 112 *Low Energy USB Dongle*
    - Integrates Controller, Host and Application
    - Single mode USB device enabling LE connectivity for PCs and other devices having a USB port
    - BLE 112 Starter Kit includes:
      - 2 BLE112 Modules
      - 2 BLED112 USB Dongles
- 440 \$



Device	Tx power [dBm]		Rx sensitivity [dBm]	Current consumption			Power supply [V]	
	min	max		Tx (@ 0 dBm)	Rx	sleep	min	max
NORDIC nRF8001	- 18	0	- 87	13 mA	14.5 mA	0.5 $\mu$ A	1.9	3.6
TI CC2540	- 20	+ 4	- 93	27 mA	19.6 mA	0.4 $\mu$ A	2	3.6
BLUEGIGA BLE 112 / BLED 112	- 23	+ 4	- 93	27 mA	22.1 mA	0.4 $\mu$ A	2	3.6

- Dayton Industrial Co. Ltd **Heart Rate Belt**
  - Based on nRF8001 chip
  - *“Heart rate monitors are one of the first and most sought after use cases for Bluetooth low energy”* [Johnson Chan, Product Engineering Manager at Dayton]

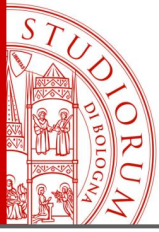


- **Casio G-SHOCK Watch**
  - Automatic correct time update
  - Incoming calls and messages notification





- Specification of the Bluetooth System, version 4.0, available at [www.bluetooth.org](http://www.bluetooth.org), June 2010
- [www.bluetooth.com](http://www.bluetooth.com)
- [www.ti.com](http://www.ti.com)
- [www.nordicsemi.com](http://www.nordicsemi.com)
- [www.bluegiga.com](http://www.bluegiga.com)
- [http://world.casio.com/news/2011/watch\\_prototype/](http://world.casio.com/news/2011/watch_prototype/)



ALMA MATER STUDIORUM  
UNIVERSITÀ DI BOLOGNA

Flavia Martelli

[flavia.martelli@unibo.it](mailto:flavia.martelli@unibo.it)

+39 051 20 93549